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1982

Census of Retail Trade

RC82-C-22

Major Retail Centers
in Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas

Massachusetts



The publications
from the 1982 Economic and
Agriculture Censuses are dedicated
to the memory of Shirley Kallek,
Associate Director for Economic Fields.
During her career at the Bureau of the
Census (1955 to 1983), she continually
directed efforts to improve
the timeliness and accuracy of
economic statistics.

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Issued January 1985



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Clarence J. Brown, Deputy Secretary
Sidney Jones, Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

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Director



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John G. Keane, Director

C. L. Kincannon, Deputy Director

Charles A. Waite, Associate Director for
Economic Fields

John H. Berry, Assistant Director for
Economic and Agriculture Censuses

BUSINESS DIVISION

Howard N. Hamilton, Chief

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INTRODUCTION

ECONOMIC CENSUSES OVER TIME

The early beginnings of America's industrial output were first measured in the United States in the 1810 Decennial Census and again in 1820, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Beginning with the 1840 Decennial Census, there were enumerations of manufactures and mineral industries at 10-year intervals up to and including the year 1900 for manufactures and 1940 for mineral industries. The latter census was again taken for 1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967.

Because of the increasing dominance of manufacturing in the early 20th century, Congress directed that quinquennial censuses of manufactures be taken beginning in 1905. However, from 1919 through 1939, these censuses were conducted every 2 years. The need for war-related current surveys in the early 1940's postponed the next census of manufactures until 1948 (for 1947). That census was again taken for 1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967.

Retail and wholesale trade data were first collected in 1930, and in 1933 information on selected service industries was added to the data-collection operation. These business censuses, as they were called, were again taken for 1935, 1939 (as part of the 1940 decennial program), 1948, 1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967.

Information on construction industries was first obtained in 1930 and again for 1935 and 1939. Data for the full spectrum of construction industries were not gathered again until 1968 (for 1967).

The need for transportation data to supplement information available from existing governmental or private sources was recognized by Congress in the late 1950's and early 1960's. The census of transportation (consisting of several surveys) was first taken for 1963 and again for 1967.

Since 1967, all of the above censuses have been taken quinquennially as part of the Census Bureau's economic census program. (For the 1977 censuses, the coverage of the service industries was broadened from "selected services" to all services, except religious organizations and private households. A total of 41 additional four-digit standard industrial classifications¹ (SIC's) in 7 SIC major groups was added to the scope of the census. While most of the industries included for the first time for 1977 were covered again for 1982, some were not, i.e., hospitals; elementary and secondary schools; colleges, universities, and professional schools; junior colleges and technical institutes; labor unions and similar labor organizations; and political organizations.)

¹Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1972. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Stock No. 041-001-00066-6. 1977 Supplement. Stock No. 003-005-00176-0.

The first manufacturing census for an outlying area was conducted in Puerto Rico for the year 1909. Thereafter, with the exception of 1929, a census was taken at 10-year intervals through 1949. The first censuses of retail trade, wholesale trade, and selected service industries in Puerto Rico were conducted for 1939. These censuses also were taken for the years 1949, 1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967. A census of construction industries was first introduced in Puerto Rico for 1967. These censuses of Puerto Rico have been taken since then for the years 1972, 1977, and 1982.

Censuses of manufactures, retail trade, wholesale trade, and selected service industries were conducted in Guam and the Virgin Islands of the United States for 1958, 1963, 1967, 1972, 1977, and 1982. Censuses of mineral industries were taken in the Virgin Islands of the United States for the years 1958, 1963, and 1967 but not since that time. A census of construction industries was also undertaken in these areas for 1972, 1977, and 1982.

Retail trade, wholesale trade, selected service industries, manufacturing, and construction industries were canvassed for the first time in the Northern Mariana Islands in 1983 (for 1982).

For 1982, the economic censuses and agriculture censuses were conducted concurrently.

USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUSES

The economic censuses are the major source for facts about the structure and functioning of the Nation's economy and provide essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. They provide an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross national product, input-output measures, indexes of industrial production, and indexes measuring productivity and price levels. Information from the censuses is used to establish sampling frames and as benchmarks for current surveys of business activity, which are essential for measuring short-term economic conditions.

State and local governments use census data to assess business activities within their jurisdictions. The private sector uses the data to forecast general economic conditions; analyze sales performance; lay out sales territories; allocate funds for advertising; decide on locations for new plants, warehouses, or stores; and measure potential markets in terms of size, geographic areas, kinds of business, and kinds of products made or sold.

Following every census, thousands of businesses and other users purchase reports. Likewise, census facts are widely disseminated by trade associations, business journals, and newspapers. Volumes containing census statistics are available in most major public and college libraries. All 1982 data are available on microfiche from the U.S. Government Printing Office and most data on computer tape from the Census Bureau. Finally, the more than 50 State Data Centers also are suppliers of economic census statistics.

AUTHORITY AND SCOPE OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUSES

The economic censuses are required by law under title 13 of the United States Code, sections 131, 191, and 224, which directs that they be taken at 5-year intervals for the years ending in 2 and 7. The 1982 Economic Censuses covered manufacturing, mining, construction industries, retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, and selected transportation activities. Special programs also cover minority-owned and women-owned businesses. The next economic censuses are scheduled to be taken in 1988 for the year 1987.

CENSUS OF RETAIL TRADE

The 1982 Census of Retail Trade, part of the 1982 Economic Censuses, covered retail trade as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual.¹ It included all establishments primarily engaged in selling merchandise for personal or household consumption and rendering services incidental to the sale of the goods. The census excluded governmental organizations classified in the covered industries except for liquor stores operated by State and local governments. Data for direct sellers (SIC 5963) with no paid employees and post exchanges, ship stores, and similar establishments operated on military posts by agencies of the Federal Government are not included. The basic tabulations in this report do not include data for establishments which are auxiliary (primary function is providing a service, such as warehouses) to retail establishments within the same organization. Data for auxiliaries are presented for selected industrial classifications in tables included in the United States Summary report of the Geographic Area series, RC82-A-52. Data for auxiliaries are presented for more detailed industry breakdowns in a subsequent report issued as part of the 1982 Enterprise Statistics reports.

For the 1982 Census of Retail Trade, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent questionnaires to be completed and returned to the Bureau by mail. For most very small firms, including those with no paid employees, data from existing administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead. These records provided basic information on location, kind of business, sales, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization. In addition, more detailed information for selected kinds of business was obtained on the various questionnaires.

Appendix A gives a more detailed explanation of census coverage and methodology.

MAJOR RETAIL CENTERS

This report represents a recompilation of data collected in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade into the two types of areas which have been delineated for the report: (1) central business districts (CBD's); and (2) major retail centers (MRC's). The report covers each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) in the State and presents statistics for these concentrations of retail stores located in each SMSA.

¹Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1972. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Stock No. 041-001-00066-6. 1977 Supplement. Stock No. 003-005-00176-0.

Central Business District

A central business district, as defined by the Bureau, is the defined downtown retail area of an SMSA central city, or other SMSA city of 50,000 persons or more. A CBD is an area of very high land valuation; high concentration of retail businesses, offices, theaters, hotels, and "service" businesses; and high traffic flow. It is defined by existing census tract boundaries and consists of one or more whole census tracts, except for a few CBD's with census tracts which include areas outside the corporate limits of the city. In these cases, the CBD consists of only those portions of the census tracts within the corporate limits of the city. Census tracts are small, relatively permanent areas into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided to show comparable small-area statistics. Data for CBD's are published only in reports of the census of retail trade.

Major Retail Center

A major retail center is a concentration of at least 25 retail stores² located inside an SMSA but outside a CBD. At least one of the 25 stores must be a general merchandise store (SIC 53) with a minimum of 100,000 square feet of total under-roof floor space.³ MRC's include planned suburban shopping centers as well as unplanned centers such as older "string streets" (continuous businesses along a thoroughfare with few cross streets containing any businesses) and combinations of planned and unplanned centers. Where the MRC is a planned center, the boundaries encompass all retail stores in the center. Where the MRC is an unplanned center, each block within the boundaries should have at least one general merchandise store (SIC 53); apparel store (SIC 56); furniture, home furnishings and equipment store (SIC 57); or miscellaneous shopping goods store (SIC 594). MRC's are defined in SMSA's existing as of January 1, 1982. Data for MRC's are published only in reports of the census of retail trade.

Delineation

The delineation of central business districts and major retail centers was determined in consultation with local census statistical areas committees (CSAC's). A few CSAC's chose not to participate in the CBD delineation program so some eligible cities do not have CBD's. In areas where CSAC's did not participate in the MRC delineation program, the Bureau asked other local organizations to delineate MRC's and list stores in the delineated areas, following Bureau guidelines. Due to funding limitations, Bureau employees could not delineate MRC's in areas for which outside participation could not be obtained. Accordingly, no MRC statistics are presented in this report for a few areas which may have had qualifying MRC's.

Approximately 95 percent of all areas which may have had MRC's were delineated by CSAC's or by other local organizations. Appendix J identifies which areas were delineated by CSAC's; which areas were delineated by other interested organizations; and which areas were not delineated, either because there were no MRC's or because MRC delineation participation could not be obtained for the area.

²An MRC which had 25 stores or more at time enumeration was done may have had less than 25 stores at end of 1982. Thus, data may be shown for a few MRC's which have less than 25 stores.

³Minimum square footage criterion was waived in a few special cases at request of local CSAC.

Historical Data

The report on major retail centers was begun as a part of the 1954 Census of Business, which provided data for 95 CBD's. In the 1958 Census of Business, data were published for 109 CBD's and, for the first time, for 472 MRC's located in 97 SMSA's. The 1963 Census of Business included data for 131 CBD's and 972 MRC's located in 116 SMSA's. In the 1967 Census of Business, the program was expanded to cover all 230 SMSA's, containing 134 CBD's and 1,556 MRC's. The 1972 Census of Retail Trade covered 259 SMSA's, containing 144 CBD's and 2,137 MRC's.

For the first time, in the 1977 Census of Retail Trade, CBD's and MRC's were delineated by using the definition described above. These new definitions caused a slight modification in the scope of the 1977 program, which covered 272 SMSA's containing 386 CBD's and 1,464 MRC's.

There was no change in the scope of the program in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade. The number of SMSA's covered increased to 315, and included 456 CBD's and approximately 1,550 MRC's.

CENSUS DISCLOSURE RULES

In accordance with Federal law governing census reports, no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure so this item may be released even though other information is withheld.

For every CBD and MRC, statistics on sales, payroll, and number of employees are presented for all kind-of-business lines which do not require suppression to avoid disclosing data for individual companies. However, since most MRC's and several CBD's tend to have a relatively small number of establishments, it generally is not possible to provide separate kind-of-business data (except for establishment counts) for these small areas without disclosing the operations of individual establishments. For this reason, additional sales data are shown for the following kind-of-business groups:

1. Convenience goods stores, i.e., food stores (SIC 54), eating and drinking places (SIC 58), and drug and proprietary stores (SIC 591).
2. Shopping goods (GAF) stores, i.e., general merchandise stores (SIC 53), apparel and accessory stores (SIC 56), furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores (SIC 57), and miscellaneous shopping goods stores (SIC 594).
3. All other stores (SIC's 52, 55, and 59, except 591 and 594).

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

This series of reports presents data for establishments located in CBD's and MRC's in SMSA's in each State. The SMSA's included in the 1982 MRC program are those defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of January 1, 1982, except for three areas which did not have any MRC's or CBD's for 1982: Glens Falls, N.Y.; Jacksonville, N.C.; and Santa Cruz, Calif.

MAJOR RETAIL CENTERS

MRC statistics are presented for all areas within SMSA's for which a local group delineated qualifying MRC's. For any MRC's which existed in 1977 and which still qualified but were not delineated for the 1982 program, unpublished 1982 MRC statistics are available. These statistics may be obtained by submitting a written request to the Chief, Business Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

CBD statistics are presented for all eligible cities for which the local CSAC defined the area known as the "central business district."

For all SMSA's in the State for which MRC and/or CBD data are presented, data are also shown for each SMSA, each central city, and all other SMSA cities of 50,000 inhabitants or more for which a CBD was defined by a local CSAC. Data for SMSA's which cross State lines appear only in the State report for the State in which the SMSA is primarily located.

DESCRIPTIONS OF SPECIFIC CENTRAL BUSINESS DISTRICTS AND MAJOR RETAIL CENTERS

The boundaries of each central business district and major retail center are described in appendix I. Boundaries begin with the north boundary and continue clockwise through all the boundaries.

DOLLAR VALUES

All dollar values presented in this report are expressed in current dollars, i.e., 1982 data are expressed in 1982 dollars and 1977 data in 1977 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons to prior years, users should consider the inflation that has occurred.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled in this report originated from either census questionnaires or administrative records of other Federal agencies and, therefore, are not subject to sampling errors. However, the data are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation of missing or misreported data. However, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Bureau of the Census obtains on computer tape limited information extracted from administrative records of other Federal agencies. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication. See appendix A for a more complete explanation of census coverage and methodology.

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MICROFICHE

The data in this report series are also available on microfiche. Microfiche reports are sold by the U.S. Government Printing Office.

SPECIAL TABULATIONS

Special tabulations of data collected in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade may be obtained, depending on availability of time and personnel, on computer tape or in tabular form. The data will be in summary form and subject to the same rules prohibiting disclosure of confidential information (including name, address, kind of business, or other data for individual business establishments or companies) as are the regular publications.

Special tabulations are prepared on a cost basis. A request for a cost estimate, as well as exact specifications on the type and format of the data to be provided, should be directed to the Chief, Business Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

To discuss a special tabulation before submitting specifications, call 301-763-5282.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used in this publication:

—	Represents zero.
(D)	Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in broader kind-of-business totals.
(IC)	Independent city.
(NA)	Not available.
(NC)	Not comparable.
(S)	Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards on basis of either response rate, associated standard error, or a consistency review.
CBD	Central Business District.
MRC	Major Retail Center.
n.e.c.	Not elsewhere classified.
pt.	Part.
SIC	Standard Industrial Classification.
SMSA	Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

Users' Guide for Locating Statistics in This Report by Table Number

Information shown in tables	Table		
	1	2	3
GEOGRAPHIC AREAS			
SMSA's in the State	X		
CBD's in SMSA's	X	X	
Places with CBD's in SMSA's	X		
MRC's in SMSA's	X		X
DATA ITEMS¹			
All establishments:			
Establishments	X	X	X
Sales	X	X	X
Establishments with payroll:			
Establishments	X	X	X
Sales	X	X	X
Annual payroll	X	X	X
First quarter payroll		X	X
Paid employees for pay period including March 12, 1982	X	X	X

¹See Explanation of Terms, appendix A.

Users' Guide for Locating Statistics in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade Reports

Report and geographic area	Information shown in reports by kind of business or industry category										
	Number of establishments	Sales (\$1,000)	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number of employees	Sales per capita and selected ratios	Merchandise line sales	Sales size and employment size of establishments and firms	Concentration ratios of largest firms	Single units and multi-units	Legal form of organization	Selected topics
GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERIES											
United States	X	X	X	X	X						
State	X	X	X	X	X						
SCSA	X	X	X	X							
SMSA	X	X	X	X							
County	X	X	X	X							
Place	X	X	X	X							
MAJOR RETAIL CENTERS											
SMSA	X	X									
City	X	X	X	X							
CBD	X	X	X	X							
MRC	X	X	X	X							
ESTABLISHMENT AND FIRM SIZE (INCLUDING LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION)											
United States	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X	
MEASURES OF VALUE PRODUCED, CAPITAL EXPENDITURES, DEPRECIABLE ASSETS, AND OPERATING EXPENSES											
United States		X	X							X	¹ X
MERCHANDISE LINE SALES											
United States	X	X				X					
State	² X	² X				² X					
SMSA	² X	² X				² X					
MISCELLANEOUS SUBJECTS											
United States	X	X	X	X							³ X
State	X	X	X	X							³ X
SMSA	X	X	X	X							³ X

¹ Includes value produced, capital expenditures, depreciable assets, and selected operating expenses detail.

² Data available in printed form only for the United States and selected SMSA's based on volume of retail sales. Data for other areas are available only on microfiche.

³ For the United States, States, and SMSA's, includes data on number of gasoline pumps and gallon sales of gasoline and other automotive fuels as well as establishments offering self-service sale of gasoline; on waiter or waitress service, seating capacity and average cost per meal; and on the number of pharmacists, number of prescriptions filled, and percent of prescriptions paid for by third parties. For the United States and States only, includes data on types of food service, franchise holders, concession operators, contract feeding and automatic merchandising machine operators; and on the gallon sales of fuels, LP gas bulk storage capacity, and number of establishments selling bottled LP gas.

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The following tables are common to each SMSA which has either a central business district and/or at least one major retail center. Applicable tables have been omitted in SMSA's where both central business districts and major retail centers did not exist.

TABLES

1. Statistics by Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers, Central Business Districts, Cities With Central Business Districts, and the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982
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3. Statistics by Selected Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982

SMSA's

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Fitchburg-Leominster SMSA	17
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-- Not applicable.

Table 1. Statistics by Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers, Central Business Districts, Cities With Central Business Districts, and the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For descriptions of MRC and CBD boundaries, see appendix I]

SIC code	Kind of business	Standard metropolitan statistical area	Boston		Major retail centers			
			City	Central business district	No. 1	No. 3	No. 5	No. 7
	Retail stores^{1 2 3}:							
	Number	21 551	4 319	843	121	113	118	40
	Sales (\$1,000)	15 013 835	2 771 361	630 381	213 090	207 364	(D)	(D)
	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	1 750 838	386 472	102 825	26 496	24 237	18 117	10 439
	Paid employees for pay period including March 12, 1982	221 986	48 556	12 369	3 538	3 155	2 445	1 273
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll)²:							
	Number	16 050	3 467	751	118	113	117	40
	Sales (\$1,000)	14 742 761	2 719 971	624 776	212 477	207 364	170 863	103 160
54, 58, 591	Convenience goods stores:							
	Number	6 749	1 726	332	21	21	31	8
	Sales (\$1,000)	4 979 993	1 127 691	179 329	17 624	15 839	(D)	17 280
53, 56, 57; 594	Shopping goods stores (GAF)⁴ %:							
	Number	4 365	905	311	85	84	72	24
	Sales (\$1,000)	3 980 413	821 007	399 317	187 878	189 188	(D)	75 295
52, 55, 59, ex. 591, 4	All other stores:							
	Number	4 936	836	108	12	8	14	8
	Sales (\$1,000)	5 782 355	771 273	46 130	6 975	2 337	(D)	10 585
	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS							
	Retail stores^{1 2 3}	21 551	4 319	843	121	113	118	40
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll)²	16 050	3 467	751	118	113	117	40
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	823	91	7	2	1	-	2
525	Hardware stores	208	46	5	1	-	-	-
52 ex. 525	Other	415	45	2	1	1	-	2
53	General merchandise group stores	299	46	9	4	6	2	5
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{5 6}	104	9	2	4	5	1	3
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ⁵	104	9	2	4	5	1	3
533	Variety stores	111	20	2	-	1	-	1
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	84	17	5	-	-	1	1
54	Food stores⁷	2 020	430	84	7	6	8	3
541	Grocery stores	1 165	247	26	-	1	2	1
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	660	64	2	1	-	2	2
554	Gasoline service stations	1 343	168	1	2	-	2	2
56	Apparel and accessory stores	1 613	362	120	45	48	40	11
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	212	68	20	6	6	3	-
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	650	139	44	18	22	15	6
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	536	99	28	13	19	13	5
565	Family clothing stores	175	26	8	3	3	7	2
566	Shoe stores	470	108	37	16	14	11	3
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	106	21	11	2	3	4	-
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1 074	178	29	11	10	10	2
5712	Furniture stores	302	60	8	1	1	3	-
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	371	47	5	3	3	3	-
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	401	71	16	7	6	4	2
58	Eating and drinking places	4 084	1 164	247	13	13	22	3
5812	Eating places	3 390	889	207	13	13	22	3
5813	Drinking places	694	275	40	-	-	-	-
591	Drug and proprietary stores	645	132	21	1	2	1	2
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores⁸	3 689	832	251	32	27	30	8
592	Liquor stores	595	159	8	1	-	1	-
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores ⁸	1 379	316	153	25	20	20	6
5944	Jewelry stores	311	80	55	9	5	5	1
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	311	78	31	7	7	5	2
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	108	11	1	2	1	3	1
5992	Florists	258	46	8	-	-	3	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Statistics by Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers, Central Business Districts, Cities With Central Business Districts, and the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For descriptions of MRC and CBD boundaries, see appendix I]

SIC code	Kind of business	Major retail centers—Con.						
		No. 8	No. 9	No. 10	No. 11	No. 12	No. 13	No. 15
	Retail stores^{1 2 3}:							
	Number	44	97	51	40	182	43	112
	Sales (\$1,000)	69 614	159 870	(D)	(D)	284 591	35 084	226 308
	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	8 220	17 563	4 496	4 138	34 863	4 306	30 205
	Paid employees for pay period including March 12, 1982	1 106	2 318	767	657	4 384	616	3 396
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll)²:							
	Number	44	92	50	40	177	39	108
	Sales (\$1,000)	69 614	159 273	34 718	35 993	284 168	34 997	226 170
54, 58, 591	Convenience goods stores:							
	Number	9	14	12	9	39	14	28
	Sales (\$1,000)	13 385	16 266	(D)	12 390	68 369	14 297	56 600
53, 56, 57; 594	Shopping goods stores (GAF)^{4 5}:							
	Number	31	66	36	27	118	18	71
	Sales (\$1,000)	54 869	132 864	28 727	23 109	196 509	15 437	164 502
52, 55, 59, ex. 591, 4	All other stores:							
	Number	4	12	2	4	20	7	9
	Sales (\$1,000)	1 360	10 143	(D)	494	19 290	5 263	5 068
	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS							
	Retail stores^{1 2 3}	44	97	51	40	182	43	112
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll)²	44	92	50	40	177	39	108
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
525	Hardware stores	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
52 ex. 525	Other	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
53	General merchandise group stores	3	5	2	2	8	2	2
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{6 6}	2	4	2	2	6	2	2
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ⁶	2	4	2	2	6	2	2
533	Variety stores	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
54	Food stores⁷	4	4	2	3	12	3	7
541	Grocery stores	2	1	1	1	4	1	4
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	-	-	-	-	4	2	-
554	Gasoline service stations	-	2	-	-	4	2	1
56	Apparel and accessory stores	16	34	25	12	56	8	41
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	3	4	2	2	6	1	3
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	7	11	12	5	21	4	19
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	6	9	12	4	17	4	16
565	Family clothing stores	2	4	1	1	5	-	2
566	Shoe stores	4	15	9	4	22	3	13
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	-	-	1	-	2	-	4
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	4	7	2	4	23	3	11
5712	Furniture stores	-	1	-	2	7	1	2
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	-	3	2	-	8	1	6
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	4	3	-	2	8	1	3
58	Eating and drinking places	4	8	8	5	22	10	17
5812	Eating places	4	7	8	5	22	9	17
5813	Drinking places	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
591	Drug and proprietary stores	1	2	2	1	5	1	4
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores⁸	12	29	9	13	42	8	25
592	Liquor stores	1	2	1	-	3	1	2
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores ⁹	8	20	7	9	31	5	17
5944	Jewelry stores	1	4	2	4	10	3	5
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	2	6	1	3	7	1	5
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	1	3	1	1	2	-	1
5992	Florists	-	-	-	1	-	-	-

¹For all establishments, including those without payroll.

²Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

³Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

⁴Stores in general merchandise, apparel, and furniture major groups, and miscellaneous shopping goods group. These stores specialize in department store merchandise.

⁵Includes sales from catalog order desks located in department stores.

⁶Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in higher level totals.

⁷May include data not covered by SIC 541.

⁸May include data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

⁹May include data not covered by SIC's 5944, 5947, and 5949.

Table 2. Statistics by Kind of Business for Central Business Districts in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of terms "adjusted" and "unadjusted" and for indication of comparability of 1982 CBD data and 1977 CBD data, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For comparative CBD sales statistics, 1977 and 1982, see appendix H. For description of CBD boundaries, see appendix I.]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments		Sales		Annual payroll		First quarter payroll		Paid employees for pay period including March 12	
		Adjusted (number)	Unadjusted (number)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (number)	Unadjusted (number)
	BOSTON CBD										
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	843	836	630 381	628 653	102 825	102 726	23 949	23 912	12 369	12 362
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	751	748	624 776	623 184	102 825	102 726	23 949	23 912	12 369	12 362
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	7	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
525	Hardware stores	5	5	3 713	3 712	670	669	161	160	62	61
52 ex. 525	Other	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores	9	9	214 774	214 774	27 769	27 769	6 277	6 277	2 897	2 897
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{4 5}	2	2	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ⁴	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	5	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores ⁶	64	64	28 518	28 518	4 445	4 445	984	984	686	686
541	Grocery stores	26	26	12 184	12 184	1 442	1 442	294	294	210	210
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
56	Apparel and accessory stores	120	120	65 405	65 399	9 150	9 148	2 048	2 047	958	957
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	20	20	8 594	8 593	1 540	1 539	333	332	132	132
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	44	44	30 233	30 233	3 795	3 795	882	882	419	419
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	28	28	21 565	21 565	2 442	2 442	568	568	301	301
565	Family clothing stores	8	8	5 090	5 090	668	668	147	147	72	72
566	Shoe stores	37	37	17 136	17 131	2 293	2 292	490	490	226	225
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	11	11	4 352	4 352	854	854	196	196	109	109
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	29	29	22 814	22 814	3 833	3 833	884	884	295	295
5712	Furniture stores	8	8	4 318	4 318	703	703	158	158	44	44
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	5	5	3 802	3 802	734	734	204	204	69	69
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	16	16	14 694	14 694	2 396	2 396	522	522	182	182
58	Eating and drinking places	247	245	134 367	134 353	36 103	36 100	8 602	8 600	5 460	5 457
5812	Eating places	207	206	121 582	121 577	33 183	33 181	7 884	7 882	4 907	4 905
5813	Drinking places	40	39	12 785	12 776	2 920	2 919	718	718	553	552
591	Drug and proprietary stores	21	21	16 444	16 444	1 436	1 436	320	320	215	215
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ⁷	251	250	132 191	130 620	18 927	18 834	4 534	4 501	1 755	1 753
592	Liquor stores	8	8	8 302	8 302	699	699	168	168	103	103
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores ⁸	153	152	96 324	95 441	13 689	13 678	3 276	3 248	1 227	1 225
5944	Jewelry stores	55	54	54 101	53 924	8 087	8 080	1 934	1 921	501	500
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	31	31	7 415	7 415	1 193	1 193	255	255	208	208
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	11	11	4 252	4 252	648	648	156	156	89	89
5992	Florists	8	8	1 968	1 968	376	376	87	87	53	53

¹For all establishments, including those without payroll.

²Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

³Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

⁴Includes sales from catalog order desks located in department stores.

⁵Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in higher level totals.

⁶May include data not covered by SIC 541.

⁷May include data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

⁸May include data not covered by SIC's 5944, 5947, and 5949.

Table 3. Statistics by Selected Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982

[Data for kind-of-business detail may not add to broader kind-of-business totals. Only those kinds of business without suppressed data are shown. In some instances, however, kinds of business for which data are suppressed are included to indicate their relationship to component kinds of business. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definitions of SMSA, see appendix D. For description of MRC boundaries, see appendix I.]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
MRC NO. 1						
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	121	213 090	26 496	6 241	3 538
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	118	212 477	26 496	6 241	3 538
53	General merchandise group stores	4	125 821	13 744	3 264	1 749
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{4 5}	4	130 098	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ⁴	4	125 821	13 744	3 264	1 749
56	Apparel and accessory stores	45	34 137	5 149	1 219	529
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	6	9 237	2 314	571	138
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	18	13 101	1 476	346	215
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	13	11 069	1 233	294	173
566	Shoe stores	16	7 092	907	201	116
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	11	7 880	681	150	70
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	7	3 942	420	87	43
58	Eating and drinking places	13	11 848	3 258	689	634
5812	Eating places	13	11 848	3 258	689	634
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores	32	22 341	2 707	664	401
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	25	20 040	2 270	556	326
5944	Jewelry stores	9	6 441	984	256	83
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	7	3 545	401	90	104
MRC NO. 3						
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	113	207 364	24 237	5 765	3 155
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	113	207 364	24 237	5 765	3 155
53	General merchandise group stores	6	136 763	15 139	3 635	1 786
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{4 5}	5	140 173	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
56	Apparel and accessory stores	48	29 570	3 434	794	428
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	6	4 369	636	154	52
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	22	13 555	1 576	375	228
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	19	12 830	1 473	349	198
566	Shoe stores	14	7 199	891	199	97
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	10	8 109	751	178	90
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	6	4 204	413	94	48
58	Eating and drinking places	13	11 977	2 573	582	523
5812	Eating places	13	11 977	2 573	582	523
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores	27	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	20	14 746	1 524	357	211
5944	Jewelry stores	5	3 190	421	99	37
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	7	2 808	331	72	60
MRC NO. 5						
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	118	(D)	18 117	4 203	2 445
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	117	170 863	18 117	4 203	2 445
54	Food stores	8	9 229	1 080	239	157
56	Apparel and accessory stores	40	36 167	3 644	778	538
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	3	1 843	245	57	16
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	15	9 046	1 099	208	181
565	Family clothing stores	7	19 739	1 675	366	236
566	Shoe stores	11	4 279	519	121	81
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	4	1 260	106	26	24
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	10	10 875	1 560	375	111
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	4	2 653	256	52	19
58	Eating and drinking places	22	12 352	3 076	678	559
5812	Eating places	22	12 352	3 076	678	559
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores	30	17 873	2 060	475	286
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	20	11 230	1 341	307	195
5944	Jewelry stores	5	2 429	328	85	36
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	5	1 775	309	69	47
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	3	691	95	24	31
5992	Florists	3	464	129	24	16

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Statistics by Selected Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982—Con.

[Data for kind-of-business detail may not add to broader kind-of-business totals. Only those kinds of business without suppressed data are shown. In some instances, however, kinds of business for which data are suppressed are included to indicate their relationship to component kinds of business. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definitions of SMSA, see appendix D. For description of MRC boundaries, see appendix I.]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
MRC NO. 7						
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	40	(D)	10 439	2 505	1 273
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	40	103 160	10 439	2 505	1 273
53	General merchandise group stores	5	64 562	6 790	1 538	724
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{4 5}	3	60 039	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
56	Apparel and accessory stores	11	7 458	741	184	143
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	6	4 273	370	91	62
58	Eating and drinking places	3	1 350	297	114	45
5812	Eating places	3	1 350	297	114	45
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores	8	2 703	437	100	79
MRC NO. 8						
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	44	69 614	8 220	1 932	1 106
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	44	69 614	8 220	1 932	1 106
56	Apparel and accessory stores	16	7 761	1 109	260	184
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	7	2 991	466	92	73
566	Shoe stores	4	1 698	230	63	33
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	4	1 051	155	30	16
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	4	1 051	155	30	16
MRC NO. 9						
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	97	159 870	17 563	4 124	2 318
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	92	159 273	17 563	4 124	2 318
53	General merchandise group stores	5	93 165	10 745	2 552	1 312
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{4 5}	4	94 817	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
56	Apparel and accessory stores	34	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	4	3 234	495	119	41
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	11	8 070	887	193	132
566	Shoe stores	15	4 150	574	137	85
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	7	3 438	364	98	35
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	3	1 310	130	39	15
58	Eating and drinking places	8	2 247	610	145	146
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores	29	26 515	2 349	507	330
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	20	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5944	Jewelry stores	4	2 976	308	74	32
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	6	2 371	297	64	47
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	3	1 517	245	42	39
MRC NO. 10						
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	51	(D)	4 496	1 015	767
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	50	34 718	4 496	1 015	767
56	Apparel and accessory stores	25	10 637	1 084	244	166
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	12	5 724	523	112	86
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	12	5 724	523	112	86
566	Shoe stores	9	3 335	361	83	48
58	Eating and drinking places	8	4 037	957	210	218
5812	Eating places	8	4 037	957	210	218
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores	9	2 415	311	65	44

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Statistics by Selected Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982—Con.

[Data for kind-of-business detail may not add to broader kind-of-business totals. Only those kinds of business without suppressed data are shown. In some instances, however, kinds of business for which data are suppressed are included to indicate their relationship to component kinds of business. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definitions of SMSA, see appendix D. For description of MRC boundaries, see appendix I]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
MRC NO. 11						
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	40	(D)	4 138	985	657
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	40	35 993	4 138	985	857
56	Apparel and accessory stores	12	6 150	733	187	115
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	5	3 179	409	93	67
566	Shoe stores	4	1 150	147	36	20
58	Eating and drinking places	5	2 008	543	118	140
5812	Eating places	5	2 008	543	118	140
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores	13	2 990	421	105	73
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	9	2 496	347	86	60
5944	Jewelry stores	4	787	162	43	24
MRC NO. 12						
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	182	284 591	34 863	8 190	4 384
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	177	284 168	34 863	8 190	4 384
53	General merchandise group stores	8	122 810	14 233	3 396	1 607
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{4 6}	6	128 589	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	4	9 322	1 250	303	79
554	Gasoline service stations	4	4 163	157	46	17
56	Apparel and accessory stores	56	36 552	3 959	826	495
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	21	11 396	1 266	257	170
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	17	9 597	954	234	159
565	Family clothing stores	5	12 947	908	201	140
566	Shoe stores	22	8 102	1 168	241	134
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	23	10 933	1 367	340	138
5712	Furniture stores	7	4 273	603	136	45
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	8	2 644	387	93	49
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	8	4 016	377	111	44
58	Eating and drinking places	22	30 287	7 545	1 705	1 272
5812	Eating places	22	30 287	7 545	1 705	1 272
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores	42	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
592	Liquor stores	3	2 322	262	53	36
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	31	26 214	2 635	590	341
5944	Jewelry stores	10	5 147	624	159	76
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	7	2 224	333	67	53
MRC NO. 13						
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	43	35 084	4 306	961	618
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	39	34 997	4 306	961	818
56	Apparel and accessory stores	8	2 280	318	79	52
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	4	1 520	201	49	37
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	4	1 520	201	49	37
58	Eating and drinking places	10	2 665	717	160	134
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores	8	2 073	294	41	37
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5944	Jewelry stores	3	415	79	6	8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Statistics by Selected Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982—Con.

[Data for kind-of-business detail may not add to broader kind-of-business totals. Only those kinds of business without suppressed data are shown. In some instances, however, kinds of business for which data are suppressed are included to indicate their relationship to component kinds of business. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definitions of SMSA, see appendix D. For description of MRC boundaries, see appendix I]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
	MRC NO. 15					
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	112	226 308	30 205	7 148	3 396
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	108	226 170	30 205	7 148	3 396
54	Food stores	7	30 409	2 832	629	302
56	Apparel and accessory stores	41	32 921	4 507	1 060	412
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	3	11 036	1 776	419	109
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	19	12 952	1 739	439	194
566	Shoe stores	13	5 749	697	150	75
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	11	57 974	8 667	2 022	676
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	3	2 910	323	84	28
58	Eating and drinking places	17	23 717	5 300	1 301	865
5812	Eating places	17	23 717	5 300	1 301	865
591	Drug and proprietary stores	4	2 474	244	55	40
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores	25	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	17	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5944	Jewelry stores	5	5 080	598	154	61
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	5	1 359	234	55	42

¹For all establishments, including those without payroll.

²Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

³Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

⁴Includes sales from catalog order desks located in department stores.

⁵Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in higher level totals.

Table 1. Statistics by Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers, Central Business Districts, Cities With Central Business Districts, and the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For descriptions of MRC and CBD boundaries, see appendix I]

SIC code	Kind of business	Standard metropolitan statistical area	Brockton		Major retail centers			
			City	Central business district	No. 1	No. 2	No. 3	No. 4
	Retail stores^{1 2 3}:							
	Number	1 231	722	87	51	62	117	54
	Sales (\$1,000)	826 270	595 400	39 370	97 104	81 555	(D)	(D)
	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	86 334	63 061	4 710	8 842	9 707	14 127	8 036
	Paid employees for pay period including March 12, 1982	11 908	8 499	576	910	1 356	2 303	1 025
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll)²:							
	Number	897	561	75	44	58	114	51
	Sales (\$1,000)	809 739	587 741	38 506	96 751	81 227	113 199	59 598
54, 58, 591	Convenience goods stores:							
	Number	357	218	29	9	15	34	20
	Sales (\$1,000)	269 161	(D)	(D)	25 775	30 813	28 429	36 248
53, 56, 57; 594	Shopping goods stores (GAF)^{4 5}:							
	Number	221	169	29	12	27	59	13
	Sales (\$1,000)	168 223	(D)	(D)	12 914	40 081	65 673	9 832
52, 55, 59, ex. 591, 4	All other stores:							
	Number	319	174	17	23	16	21	18
	Sales (\$1,000)	372 355	244 429	(D)	58 062	10 333	19 097	13 518
	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS							
	Retail stores^{1 2 3}	1 231	722	87	51	62	117	54
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll)²	897	561	75	44	58	114	51
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	32	19	3	1	1	4	5
525	Hardware stores	13	6	1	1	-	2	-
52 ex. 525	Other	19	13	2	-	1	2	5
53	General merchandise group stores	20	17	3	2	2	6	2
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{5 6}	11	10	2	1	2	2	2
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ⁶	11	10	2	1	2	2	2
533	Variety stores	5	5	-	-	-	3	-
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	4	2	1	1	-	1	-
54	Food stores⁷	111	73	5	2	5	8	6
541	Grocery stores	78	49	3	2	3	4	4
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	71	32	3	15	3	1	2
554	Gasoline service stations	88	49	3	2	7	7	5
56	Apparel and accessory stores	77	66	12	6	12	27	2
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	11	9	-	-	2	5	-
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	25	24	6	2	6	8	-
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	18	18	2	2	6	7	-
565	Family clothing stores	8	5	-	-	1	4	-
566	Shoe stores	26	21	5	4	2	8	1
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	7	7	1	-	1	2	1
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	58	39	6	1	5	13	6
5712	Furniture stores	13	9	2	1	-	3	1
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	13	8	-	-	1	2	3
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	32	22	4	-	4	8	2
58	Eating and drinking places	214	126	23	5	7	21	12
5812	Eating places	167	97	15	5	7	21	11
5813	Drinking places	47	29	8	-	-	-	1
591	Drug and proprietary stores	32	19	1	2	3	5	2
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores⁸	194	121	16	8	13	22	9
592	Liquor stores	38	19	1	1	3	3	3
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores ⁹	66	47	8	3	8	13	3
5944	Jewelry stores	12	11	4	-	3	3	-
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	13	10	1	1	2	5	-
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	4	3	-	1	1	1	-
5992	Florists	10	6	-	1	-	-	-

¹For all establishments, including those without payroll.

²Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

³Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

⁴Stores in general merchandise, apparel, and furniture major groups, and miscellaneous shopping goods group. These stores specialize in department store merchandise.

⁵Includes sales from catalog order desks located in department stores.

⁶Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in higher level totals.

⁷May include data not covered by SIC 541.

⁸May include data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

⁹May include data not covered by SIC's 5944, 5947, and 5949.

Table 2. Statistics by Kind of Business for Central Business Districts in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of terms "adjusted" and "unadjusted" and for indication of comparability of 1982 CBD data and 1977 CBD data, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For comparative CBD sales statistics, 1977 and 1982, see appendix H. For description of CBD boundaries, see appendix I.]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments		Sales		Annual payroll		First quarter payroll		Paid employees for pay period including March 12	
		Adjusted (number)	Unadjusted (number)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (number)	Unadjusted (number)
	BROCKTON CBD										
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	87	86	39 370	38 651	4 710	4 637	1 133	1 103	576	558
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	75	74	38 506	37 813	4 710	4 637	1 133	1 103	576	558
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	3	3	2 650	2 410	435	409	93	82	28	23
525	Hardware stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
52 ex. 525	Other	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores	3	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{4 5}	2	2	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ⁴	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores ⁶	5	5	2 893	2 622	246	226	61	54	30	26
541	Grocery stores	3	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	3	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations	3	3	1 957	1 940	126	124	33	32	15	14
56	Apparel and accessory stores	12	11	2 755	2 752	446	443	109	107	63	62
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	6	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	2	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
566	Shoe stores	5	5	1 443	1 443	215	215	50	50	20	20
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	6	6	3 072	3 071	362	361	85	85	34	34
5712	Furniture stores	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	4	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
58	Eating and drinking places	23	23	3 088	3 048	653	644	158	155	124	120
5812	Eating places	15	15	2 349	2 309	483	474	117	114	99	95
5813	Drinking places	8	8	739	739	170	170	41	41	25	25
591	Drug and proprietary stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ⁷	16	16	11 575	11 575	1 174	1 174	278	278	103	103
592	Liquor stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores ⁸	8	8	2 943	2 943	408	408	92	92	35	35
5944	Jewelry stores	4	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5992	Florists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹For all establishments, including those without payroll.

²Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

³Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

⁴Includes sales from catalog order desks located in department stores.

⁵Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in higher level totals.

⁶May include data not covered by SIC 541.

⁷May include data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

⁸May include data not covered by SIC's 5944, 5947, and 5949.

Table 3. Statistics by Selected Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982

[Data for kind-of-business detail may not add to broader kind-of-business totals. Only those kinds of business without suppressed data are shown. In some instances, however, kinds of business for which data are suppressed are included to indicate their relationship to component kinds of business. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definitions of SMSA, see appendix D. For description of MRC boundaries, see appendix I]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
MRC NO. 1						
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	51	97 104	8 842	2 128	910
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	44	96 751	8 842	2 128	910
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers.....	15	55 434	4 412	1 047	262
56	Apparel and accessory stores	6	3 687	265	63	41
58	Eating and drinking places.....	5	3 255	723	176	174
5812	Eating places	5	3 255	723	176	174
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores.....	8	2 409	293	65	42
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	3	1 070	128	28	22
MRC NO. 2						
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	62	81 555	9 707	2 276	1 356
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	58	81 227	9 707	2 276	1 356
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers.....	3	1 124	126	47	20
554	Gasoline service stations	7	7 762	419	100	43
56	Apparel and accessory stores	12	8 836	1 278	283	135
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers.....	6	2 419	370	88	50
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	6	2 419	370	88	50
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	5	3 326	523	141	44
58	Eating and drinking places.....	7	4 589	1 210	280	418
5812	Eating places	7	4 589	1 210	280	418
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores.....	13	2 944	589	149	57
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5944	Jewelry stores.....	3	669	171	34	11
MRC NO. 3						
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	117	(D)	14 127	3 353	2 303
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	114	113 199	14 127	3 353	2 303
53	General merchandise group stores	6	28 415	2 659	626	415
54	Food stores	8	7 710	874	243	154
541	Grocery stores	4	6 168	401	146	73
554	Gasoline service stations	7	7 579	301	74	109
56	Apparel and accessory stores	27	17 545	1 891	421	259
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers.....	8	4 799	468	99	79
565	Family clothing stores.....	4	5 671	328	71	49
566	Shoe stores.....	8	3 879	489	108	64
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	13	5 369	623	149	65
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores.....	8	3 117	288	72	35
58	Eating and drinking places.....	21	15 795	3 693	844	726
591	Drug and proprietary stores	5	4 924	527	136	88
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores.....	22	24 220	3 354	812	464
592	Liquor stores	3	3 173	179	45	33
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	13	14 344	2 345	603	333

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Statistics by Selected Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982—Con.

[Data for kind-of-business detail may not add to broader kind-of-business totals. Only those kinds of business without suppressed data are shown. In some instances, however, kinds of business for which data are suppressed are included to indicate their relationship to component kinds of business. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definitions of SMSA, see appendix D. For description of MRC boundaries, see appendix I.]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
	MRC NO. 4					
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	54	(D)	8 036	1 742	1 025
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	51	59 598	8 036	1 742	1 025
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	5	7 447	748	166	73
52 ex. 525	Other	5	7 447	748	166	73
54	Food stores	6	20 837	1 733	381	212
554	Gasoline service stations	5	1 453	72	18	7
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	6	1 005	186	43	21
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	3	402	88	19	10
58	Eating and drinking places	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5812	Eating places	11	13 805	3 598	701	498
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores	9	4 208	401	98	59
592	Liquor stores	3	3 424	235	57	36

¹For all establishments, including those without payroll.

²Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

³Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

Table 1. Statistics by Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers, Central Business Districts, Cities With Central Business Districts, and the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For descriptions of MRC and CBD boundaries, see appendix I]

SIC code	Kind of business	Standard metropolitan statistical area	Fall River		Major retail centers	
			City	Central business district	No. 1	No. 2
	Retail stores^{1 2 3}:					
	Number	1 388	726	74	25	76
	Sales (\$1,000)	653 634	366 642	20 333	(D)	(D)
	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	72 401	40 712	3 725	4 474	7 966
	Paid employees for pay period including March 12, 1982	9 411	4 890	468	499	1 103
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll)²:					
	Number	968	536	70	24	75
	Sales (\$1,000)	633 336	357 023	19 984	41 366	62 592
54, 58, 591	Convenience goods stores:					
	Number	415	251	23	5	13
	Sales (\$1,000)	243 403	139 095	4 588	(D)	5 168
53, 56, 57; 594	Shopping goods stores (GAF)^{4 5}:					
	Number	250	144	36	15	58
	Sales (\$1,000)	167 628	88 109	13 229	17 001	56 670
52, 55, 59, ex. 591, 4	All other stores:					
	Number	303	141	11	4	4
	Sales (\$1,000)	222 305	129 819	2 167	(D)	754
	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS					
	Retail stores^{1 2 3}	1 388	726	74	25	76
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll)²	968	536	70	24	75
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	36	16	1	-	-
525	Hardware stores	6	4	-	-	-
52 ex. 525	Other	30	12	1	-	-
53	General merchandise group stores	22	12	-	2	4
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{5 6}	10	5	-	2	3
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ⁵	10	5	-	2	3
533	Variety stores	10	5	-	-	1
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	2	2	-	-	-
54	Food stores⁷	148	97	7	2	5
541	Grocery stores	84	51	3	1	-
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	62	31	1	3	-
554	Gasoline service stations	85	38	-	-	-
56	Apparel and accessory stores	104	58	20	4	31
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	11	6	4	-	4
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	44	21	10	1	16
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	40	19	8	1	15
565	Family clothing stores	11	8	-	-	2
566	Shoe stores	29	15	3	3	9
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	9	8	3	-	-
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	62	44	6	4	4
5712	Furniture stores	23	17	2	-	-
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	18	12	-	-	1
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	21	15	4	4	3
58	Eating and drinking places	223	124	11	3	7
5812	Eating places	174	84	9	3	7
5813	Drinking places	49	40	2	-	-
591	Drug and proprietary stores	44	30	5	-	1
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores⁸	182	86	19	6	23
592	Liquor stores	40	20	-	-	-
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores ⁹	62	30	10	5	19
5944	Jewelry stores	19	11	6	1	7
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	9	5	4	-	2
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	7	3	-	1	2
5992	Florists	9	6	-	-	1

¹For all establishments, including those without payroll.

²Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

³Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

⁴Stores in general merchandise, apparel, and furniture major groups, and miscellaneous shopping goods group. These stores specialize in department store merchandise.

⁵Includes sales from catalog order desks located in department stores.

⁶Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in higher level totals.

⁷May include data not covered by SIC 541.

⁸May include data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

⁹May include data not covered by SIC's 5944, 5947, and 5949.

Table 2. Statistics by Kind of Business for Central Business Districts in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of terms "adjusted" and "unadjusted" and for indication of comparability of 1982 CBD data and 1977 CBD data, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For comparative CBD sales statistics, 1977 and 1982, see appendix H. For description of CBD boundaries, see appendix I.]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments		Sales		Annual payroll		First quarter payroll		Paid employees for pay period including March 12	
		Adjusted (number)	Unadjusted (number)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (number)	Unadjusted (number)
	FALL RIVER CBD										
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	74	70	20 333	18 570	3 725	3 379	855	773	468	419
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	70	66	19 984	18 231	3 725	3 379	855	773	468	419
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
525	Hardware stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
52 ex. 525	Other	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{4 6}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ⁴	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
533	Variety stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
54	Food stores ⁶	7	7	1 277	1 236	170	162	25	24	16	15
541	Grocery stores	3	3	369	328	25	17	4	3	4	3
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
56	Apparel and accessory stores	20	17	6 712	5 828	1 184	1 008	299	251	167	134
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	4	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	10	9	5 453	4 800	905	793	231	201	129	108
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	8	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
566	Shoe stores	3	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	3	3	255	248	39	38	6	6	6	6
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	6	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5712	Furniture stores	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	4	4	260	260	37	37	6	6	6	6
58	Eating and drinking places	11	11	1 706	1 673	347	334	84	81	66	64
5812	Eating places	9	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5813	Drinking places	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
591	Drug and proprietary stores	5	4	1 605	1 329	219	181	51	43	38	31
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ⁷	19	19	3 957	3 957	951	951	212	212	122	122
592	Liquor stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores ⁸	10	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5944	Jewelry stores	6	6	1 466	1 466	296	296	69	69	30	30
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	4	4	885	885	107	107	24	24	14	14
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5992	Florists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹For all establishments, including those without payroll.

²Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

³Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

⁴Includes sales from catalog order desks located in department stores.

⁵Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in higher level totals.

⁶May include data not covered by SIC 541.

⁷May include data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

⁸May include data not covered by SIC's 5944, 5947, and 5949.

Table 3. Statistics by Selected Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982

[Data for kind-of-business detail may not add to broader kind-of-business totals. Only those kinds of business without suppressed data are shown. In some instances, however, kinds of business for which data are suppressed are included to indicate their relationship to component kinds of business. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definitions of SMSA, see appendix D. For description of MRC boundaries, see appendix I.]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
	MRC NO. 1					
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	25	(D)	4 474	1 097	499
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	24	41 366	4 474	1 097	499
56	Apparel and accessory stores	4	1 933	170	38	28
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	4	906	177	41	26
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	4	906	177	41	26
58	Eating and drinking places	3	1 161	305	81	52
5812	Eating places	3	1 181	305	81	52
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores	6	1 571	224	56	33
	MRC NO. 2					
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	76	(D)	7 966	1 831	1 103
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	75	82 592	7 966	1 831	1 103
53	General merchandise group stores	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{4 5}	3	29 683	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
56	Apparel and accessory stores	31	15 894	1 736	392	288
582, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	16	9 350	959	222	168
566	Shoe stores	9	3 154	445	99	63
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	4	1 219	136	38	22
58	Eating and drinking places	7	2 738	652	150	141
5812	Eating places	7	2 738	652	150	141
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores	23	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	19	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5944	Jewelry stores	7	2 810	447	117	53

¹For all establishments, including those without payroll.

²Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

³Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

⁴Includes sales from catalog order desks located in department stores.

⁵Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in higher level totals.

Table 1. Statistics by Kind of Business for Central Business Districts, Cities With Central Business Districts, and the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For descriptions of MRC and CBD boundaries, see appendix I.]

SIC code	Kind of business	Standard metropolitan statistical area	Fitchburg		Leominster	
			City	Central business district	City	Central business district
	Retail stores^{1 2 3}:					
	Number	829	351	80	314	52
	Sales (\$1,000)	438 138	188 610	49 634	174 777	22 974
	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	47 502	21 023	5 692	18 959	3 171
	Paid employees for pay period including March 12, 1982	6 654	2 997	824	2 518	463
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll)²:					
	Number	583	267	71	222	46
	Sales (\$1,000)	425 498	184 429	49 293	170 250	22 677
54, 58, 591	Convenience goods stores:					
	Number	237	103	21	91	19
	Sales (\$1,000)	134 637	55 426	24 206	48 263	(S)
53, 56, 57, 594	Shopping goods stores (GAF)⁴ 5:					
	Number	142	71	32	60	18
	Sales (\$1,000)	122 099	57 035	14 836	62 512	4 708
52, 55, 59, ex. 591, 4	All other stores:					
	Number	204	93	18	71	9
	Sales (\$1,000)	168 762	71 968	10 251	59 475	6 210
	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS					
	Retail stores^{1 2 3}	829	351	80	314	52
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll)²	583	267	71	222	46
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	39	14	3	12	2
525	Hardware stores	11	5	1	2	1
52 ex. 525	Other	28	9	2	10	1
53	General merchandise group stores	25	15	4	8	3
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{5 6}	6	4	1	2	-
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ⁵	6	4	1	2	-
533	Variety stores	15	9	3	4	2
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	4	2	-	2	1
54	Food stores⁷	65	29	5	25	3
541	Grocery stores	43	21	2	13	-
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	52	28	3	17	1
554	Gasoline service stations	39	18	1	14	2
56	Apparel and accessory stores	46	21	15	24	3
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	6	3	2	3	1
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	15	7	5	8	1
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	13	6	4	7	1
565	Family clothing stores	7	2	1	4	-
566	Shoe stores	14	7	5	7	-
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	4	2	2	2	1
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	34	13	5	16	7
5712	Furniture stores	10	4	1	4	2
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	13	5	3	6	1
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	11	4	1	6	4
58	Eating and drinking places	140	59	15	56	15
5812	Eating places	104	45	12	41	10
5813	Drinking places	36	14	3	15	5
591	Drug and proprietary stores	32	15	1	10	1
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores⁸	111	55	19	40	9
592	Liquor stores	25	9	1	9	(S)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores ⁹	37	22	8	12	5
5944	Jewelry stores	7	5	3	2	-
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	8	3	2	4	-
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	5	2	-	2	(S)
5992	Florists	6	2	1	4	1

¹For all establishments, including those without payroll.

²Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

³Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

⁴Stores in general merchandise, apparel, and furniture major groups, and miscellaneous shopping goods group. These stores specialize in department store merchandise.

⁵Includes sales from catalog order desks located in department stores.

⁶Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in higher level totals.

⁷May include data not covered by SIC 541.

⁸May include data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

⁹May include data not covered by SIC's 5944, 5947, and 5949.

Table 2. Statistics by Kind of Business for Central Business Districts in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of terms "adjusted" and "unadjusted" and for indication of comparability of 1982 CBD data and 1977 CBD data, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For comparative CBD sales statistics, 1977 and 1982, see appendix H. For description of CBD boundaries, see appendix I.]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments		Sales		Annual payroll		First quarter payroll		Paid employees for pay period including March 12	
		Adjusted (number)	Unadjusted (number)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (number)	Unadjusted (number)
	FITCHBURG CBD										
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	80	74	49 634	45 557	5 692	5 107	1 415	1 277	824	706
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	71	66	49 293	45 257	5 692	5 107	1 415	1 277	824	706
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	3	3	1 804	1 804	261	261	59	59	25	25
525	Hardware stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
52 ex. 525	Other	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores	4	4	5 343	5 343	546	546	128	128	92	92
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{4 5}	1	1	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ⁴	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores	3	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
54	Food stores ⁶	5	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
541	Grocery stores	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	3	3	2 904	2 885	378	375	64	63	18	18
554	Gasoline service stations	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
56	Apparel and accessory stores	15	14	5 903	5 719	1 041	1 012	326	319	106	101
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	5	5	2 206	2 206	452	452	157	157	46	46
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	4	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores	5	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	5	4	1 478	1 386	323	296	81	73	32	29
5712	Furniture stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	3	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
58	Eating and drinking places	15	14	2 988	2 441	692	566	158	126	218	150
5812	Eating places	12	11	2 800	2 267	640	519	147	116	210	143
5813	Drinking places	3	3	188	174	52	47	11	10	8	7
591	Drug and proprietary stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ⁷	19	17	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
592	Liquor stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores ⁸	8	8	2 112	1 623	431	343	87	72	52	47
5944	Jewelry stores	3	3	979	896	254	227	54	46	22	19
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5992	Florists	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Statistics by Kind of Business for Central Business Districts in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of terms "adjusted" and "unadjusted" and for indication of comparability of 1982 CBD data and 1977 CBD data, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For comparative CBD sales statistics, 1977 and 1982, see appendix H. For description of CBD boundaries, see appendix I.]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments		Sales		Annual payroll		First quarter payroll		Paid employees for pay period including March 12	
		Adjusted (number)	Unadjusted (number)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (number)	Unadjusted (number)
	LEOMINSTER CBD										
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	52	46	22 974	17 696	3 171	2 662	704	579	463	379
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	46	40	22 677	17 414	3 171	2 662	704	579	463	379
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
525	Hardware stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
52 ex. 525	Other	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores	3	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{4 5}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ⁴	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
533	Variety stores	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores ⁶	3	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
541	Grocery stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
56	Apparel and accessory stores	3	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
566	Shoe stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	7	6	2 341	2 260	312	296	67	63	38	35
5712	Furniture stores	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	4	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
58	Eating and drinking places	15	13	6 844	5 498	1 420	1 225	324	279	244	213
5812	Eating places	10	8	6 411	5 120	1 327	1 148	307	262	234	203
5813	Drinking places	5	5	433	378	93	77	17	17	10	10
591	Drug and proprietary stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ⁷	9	6	1 275	942	105	82	24	19	20	13
592	Liquor stores	(S)	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores ⁸	5	3	614	560	29	23	7	6	(S)	6
5944	Jewelry stores	-	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	(S)	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5992	Florists	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

¹For all establishments, including those without payroll.

²Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

³Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

⁴Includes sales from catalog order desks located in department stores.

⁵Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in higher level totals.

⁶May include data not covered by SIC 541.

⁷May include data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

⁸May include data not covered by SIC's 5944, 5947, and 5949.

Table 3. Statistics by Selected Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982

[Table 3 omitted because there were no major retail centers which qualified for publication in this SMSA in 1982.]

Table 1. Statistics by Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers, Central Business Districts, Cities With Central Business Districts, and the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For descriptions of MRC and CBD boundaries, see appendix I]

SIC code	Kind of business	Standard metropolitan statistical area	Lawrence		Haverhill		Major retail center No. 1
			City	Central business district	City	Central business district	
	Retail stores^{1 2 3}:						
	Number	2 226	480	120	376	93	91
	Sales (\$1,000)	1 324 504	242 700	42 116	232 824	35 840	99 420
	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	142 686	29 178	8 698	24 442	6 162	11 001
	Paid employees for pay period including March 12, 1982	18 741	3 209	1 100	3 343	704	1 750
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll)²:						
	Number	1 553	367	99	262	76	86
	Sales (\$1,000)	1 293 305	235 466	40 756	227 282	34 795	98 767
54, 58, 591	Convenience goods stores:						
	Number	632	155	35	104	27	23
	Sales (\$1,000)	433 532	55 468	(D)	74 621	6 742	21 373
53, 56, 57; 594	Shopping goods stores (GAF)⁴ 5:						
	Number	398	77	43	71	37	54
	Sales (\$1,000)	300 513	(D)	(D)	42 217	23 180	69 700
52, 55, 59, ex. 591, 4	All other stores:						
	Number	523	135	21	87	12	9
	Sales (\$1,000)	559 260	(D)	8 109	110 444	4 873	7 694
	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS						
	Retail stores^{1 2 3}	2 226	480	120	376	93	91
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll)²	1 553	367	99	262	76	86
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	75	11	2	13	3	-
525	Hardware stores	19	3	2	4	2	-
52 ex. 525	Other	56	8	-	9	1	-
53	General merchandise group stores	49	6	1	7	1	3
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{5 6}	16	2	-	3	1	3
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ⁵	16	2	-	3	1	3
533	Variety stores	13	4	1	2	-	-
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	20	-	-	2	-	-
54	Food stores⁷	180	45	7	27	3	8
541	Grocery stores	105	26	1	18	2	2
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	98	32	2	13	1	-
554	Gasoline service stations	149	38	5	30	2	2
56	Apparel and accessory stores	131	28	23	22	14	29
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	17	6	6	3	3	3
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	54	10	8	5	3	13
582	Women's ready-to-wear stores	48	8	6	4	2	12
565	Family clothing stores	13	3	2	2	-	4
566	Shoe stores	35	7	5	7	4	8
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	12	2	2	5	4	1
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	116	32	13	20	9	5
5712	Furniture stores	32	7	5	7	2	-
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	41	12	3	5	2	2
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	43	13	5	8	5	3
58	Eating and drinking places	386	91	27	66	21	13
5812	Eating places	313	62	18	52	14	13
5813	Drinking places	73	29	9	14	7	-
591	Drug and proprietary stores	66	19	1	11	3	2
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores⁸	303	65	18	53	19	24
592	Liquor stores	55	16	3	10	-	-
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores ⁹	102	11	6	22	13	17
5944	Jewelry stores	25	3	2	5	4	6
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	22	1	1	3	2	6
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	4	-	-	1	1	1
5992	Florists	26	8	2	5	-	-

¹For all establishments, including those without payroll.

²Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

³Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

⁴Stores in general merchandise, apparel, and furniture major groups, and miscellaneous shopping goods group. These stores specialize in department store merchandise.

⁵Includes sales from catalog order desks located in department stores.

⁶Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in higher level totals.

⁷May include data not covered by SIC 541.

⁸May include data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

⁹May include data not covered by SIC's 5944, 5947, and 5949.

Table 2. Statistics by Kind of Business for Central Business Districts in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of terms "adjusted" and "unadjusted" and for indication of comparability of 1982 CBD data and 1977 CBD data, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For comparative CBD sales statistics, 1977 and 1982, see appendix H. For description of CBD boundaries, see appendix I.]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments		Sales		Annual payroll		First quarter payroll		Paid employees for pay period including March 12	
		Adjusted (number)	Unadjusted (number)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (number)	Unadjusted (number)
	LAWRENCE CBD										
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	120	119	42 116	41 842	8 698	8 878	1 984	1 961	1 100	1 097
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	99	99	40 756	40 523	8 698	8 678	1 964	1 961	1 100	1 097
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
525	Hardware stores	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
52 ex. 525	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
53	General merchandise group stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{4 6}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ⁴	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
533	Variety stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
54	Food stores ⁵	7	7	1 742	1 685	583	578	138	138	89	89
541	Grocery stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations	5	5	988	988	175	175	44	44	17	17
56	Apparel and accessory stores	23	23	12 268	12 267	2 733	2 732	646	645	313	312
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	6	6	4 681	4 681	1 190	1 190	290	290	122	122
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	8	8	3 757	3 757	962	962	211	211	116	116
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	6	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores	5	5	1 368	1 367	239	238	70	69	36	35
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	13	13	4 958	4 958	982	982	221	221	79	79
5712	Furniture stores	5	5	3 367	3 367	659	659	154	154	50	50
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	3	3	320	320	70	70	15	15	9	9
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	5	5	1 271	1 271	253	253	52	52	20	20
58	Eating and drinking places	27	27	8 764	8 653	2 348	2 339	505	503	402	400
5812	Eating places	18	18	7 710	7 710	2 121	2 121	457	457	374	374
5813	Drinking places	9	9	1 054	943	227	218	48	46	28	26
591	Drug and proprietary stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ⁷	18	18	6 458	6 394	938	933	183	183	76	76
592	Liquor stores	3	3	693	693	65	65	15	15	7	7
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores ⁸	6	6	2 863	2 863	571	571	104	104	41	41
5944	Jewelry stores	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5992	Florists	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Statistics by Kind of Business for Central Business Districts in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of terms "adjusted" and "unadjusted" and for indication of comparability of 1982 CBD data and 1977 CBD data, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For comparative CBD sales statistics, 1977 and 1982, see appendix H. For description of CBD boundaries, see appendix I.]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments		Sales		Annual payroll		First quarter payroll		Paid employees for pay period including March 12	
		Adjusted (number)	Unadjusted (number)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (number)	Unadjusted (number)
	HAVERHILL CBD										
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	93	90	35 840	35 402	6 162	6 064	1 566	1 544	704	691
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	76	74	34 795	34 451	6 162	6 064	1 566	1 544	704	691
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	3	3	1 569	1 569	286	286	76	76	33	33
525	Hardware stores	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
52 ex. 525	Other	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{4 5}	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ⁴	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
54	Food stores ⁶	3	3	2 197	2 197	335	335	82	82	55	55
541	Grocery stores	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
56	Apparel and accessory stores	14	14	8 247	8 247	1 034	1 034	237	237	124	124
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	3	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	3	3	1 088	1 088	166	166	46	46	22	22
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
566	Shoe stores	4	4	1 005	1 005	206	206	51	51	28	28
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	4	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	9	9	10 669	10 556	2 253	2 211	630	622	162	159
5712	Furniture stores	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	5	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
58	Eating and drinking places	21	21	2 153	2 153	545	545	123	123	133	133
5812	Eating places	14	14	1 632	1 632	434	434	98	98	107	107
5813	Drinking places	7	7	521	521	111	111	25	25	26	26
591	Drug and proprietary stores	3	3	2 392	2 313	260	240	69	62	39	33
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ⁷	19	17	5 306	5 267	1 012	979	241	235	107	104
592	Liquor stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores ⁸	13	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5944	Jewelry stores	4	4	1 302	1 302	287	287	74	74	27	27
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5992	Florists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹For all establishments, including those without payroll.

²Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

³Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

⁴Includes sales from catalog order desks located in department stores. Data for this line not included in higher level totals.

⁵Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores.

⁶May include data not covered by SIC 592, 594, and 5992.

⁷May include data not covered by SIC's 5944, 5947, and 5949.

Table 3. Statistics by Selected Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982

[Data for kind-of-business detail may not add to broader kind-of-business totals. Only those kinds of business without suppressed data are shown. In some instances, however, kinds of business for which data are suppressed are included to indicate their relationship to component kinds of business. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definitions of SMSA, see appendix D. For description of MRC boundaries, see appendix I]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
	MRC NO. 1					
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	91	99 420	11 001	2 520	1 750
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	86	98 767	11 001	2 520	1 750
53	General merchandise group stores	3	42 518	5 098	1 163	617
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ⁴	3	42 518	5 098	1 163	617
56	Apparel and accessory stores	29	19 172	1 784	419	420
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	13	8 805	812	193	172
565	Family clothing stores	4	6 789	506	117	182
566	Shoe stores	8	2 727	351	82	47
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	5	1 608	138	31	20
58	Eating and drinking places	13	5 956	1 352	320	308
5812	Eating places	13	5 956	1 352	320	308
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores	24	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	17	6 402	801	192	119
5944	Jewelry stores	6	2 081	321	75	32
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	6	1 667	216	45	42

¹For all establishments, including those without payroll.

²Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

³Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

⁴Includes sales from catalog order desks located in department stores.

Table 1. Statistics by Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers, Central Business Districts, Cities With Central Business Districts, and the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For descriptions of MRC and CBD boundaries, see appendix I.]

SIC code	Kind of business	Standard metropolitan statistical area	Lowell		Major retail centers	
			City	Central business district	No. 1	No. 2
	Retail stores^{1 2 3}:					
	Number	1 475	591	161	36	28
	Sales (\$1,000)	905 161	389 014	65 310	(D)	35 768
	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	99 329	43 288	9 379	4 720	3 672
	Paid employees for pay period including March 12, 1982	14 596	5 700	1 510	796	656
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll)²:					
	Number	1 072	465	134	35	25
	Sales (\$1,000)	885 363	381 714	63 116	35 935	35 585
54, 58, 591	Convenience goods stores:					
	Number	505	224	51	8	10
	Sales (\$1,000)	356 029	112 851	13 064	19 018	15 376
53, 56, 57; 594	Shopping goods stores (GAF)^{4 5}:					
	Number	210	93	56	23	8
	Sales (\$1,000)	177 065	83 284	32 581	14 498	12 373
52, 55, 59, ex. 591, 4	All other stores:					
	Number	357	148	27	4	7
	Sales (\$1,000)	352 269	185 579	17 471	2 419	7 836
	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS					
	Retail stores^{1 2 3}	1 475	591	161	36	28
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll)²	1 072	465	134	35	25
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	44	15	2	-	2
525	Hardware stores	18	5	-	-	1
52 ex. 525	Other	26	10	2	-	1
53	General merchandise group stores	25	12	4	2	1
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{5 6}	15	5	2	2	1
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ⁵	15	5	2	2	1
533	Variety stores	7	5	2	-	-
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	3	2	-	-	-
54	Food stores⁷	168	57	5	2	4
541	Grocery stores	126	39	2	1	2
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	56	28	3	1	-
554	Gasoline service stations	115	44	7	-	3
56	Apparel and accessory stores	60	23	19	13	4
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	5	3	3	1	1
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furniers	21	8	8	6	1
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	18	6	6	6	1
565	Family clothing stores	8	3	1	1	-
566	Shoe stores	24	8	6	5	2
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	2	1	1	-	-
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	63	33	15	3	1
5712	Furniture stores	15	11	5	-	-
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	16	9	5	1	-
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	32	13	5	2	1
58	Eating and drinking places	280	139	40	5	5
5812	Eating places	216	97	24	5	5
5813	Drinking places	64	42	16	-	-
591	Drug and proprietary stores	57	28	6	1	1
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores⁸	204	86	33	8	4
592	Liquor stores	49	20	3	1	1
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores ⁹	62	25	18	5	2
5944	Jewelry stores	11	8	7	1	-
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	16	5	3	1	-
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	6	1	1	1	1
5992	Florists	20	10	1	-	1

¹For all establishments, including those without payroll.

²Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

³Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

⁴Stores in general merchandise, apparel, and furniture major groups, and miscellaneous shopping goods group. These stores specialize in department store merchandise.

⁵Includes sales from catalog order desks located in department stores.

⁶Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in higher level totals.

⁷May include data not covered by SIC 541.

⁸May include data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

⁹May include data not covered by SIC's 5944, 5947, and 5949.

Table 2. Statistics by Kind of Business for Central Business Districts in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of terms "adjusted" and "unadjusted" and for indication of comparability of 1982 CBD data and 1977 CBD data, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For comparative CBD sales statistics, 1977 and 1982, see appendix H. For description of CBD boundaries, see appendix I.]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments		Sales		Annual payroll		First quarter payroll		Paid employees for pay period including March 12	
		Adjusted (number)	Unadjusted (number)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (number)	Unadjusted (number)
	LOWELL CBD										
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	161	158	65 310	65 229	9 379	9 358	2 183	2 174	1 510	1 504
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	134	131	63 116	63 035	9 379	9 358	2 183	2 174	1 510	1 504
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
525	Hardware stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
52 ex. 525	Other	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores	4	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{4 5}	2	2	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ⁴	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
54	Food stores ⁶	5	5	990	989	185	184	44	43	35	34
541	Grocery stores	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	3	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations	7	7	7 473	7 473	285	285	69	69	34	34
56	Apparel and accessory stores	19	19	6 505	6 505	1 153	1 153	297	297	159	159
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	3	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	8	8	2 931	2 931	444	444	118	118	73	73
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	6	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores	6	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	15	13	6 822	6 820	1 029	1 027	239	236	88	86
5712	Furniture stores	5	5	1 351	1 351	178	178	36	36	19	19
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	5	4	1 946	1 945	341	340	76	74	33	32
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	5	4	3 525	3 524	510	509	127	126	36	35
58	Eating and drinking places	40	40	10 090	10 090	2 596	2 596	613	613	590	590
5812	Eating places	24	24	7 459	7 459	2 027	2 027	491	491	450	450
5813	Drinking places	16	16	2 631	2 631	569	569	122	122	140	140
591	Drug and proprietary stores	6	6	1 984	1 984	225	225	53	53	30	30
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ⁷	33	32	7 819	7 741	1 366	1 348	305	300	195	192
592	Liquor stores	3	3	791	791	38	38	7	7	7	7
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores ⁸	18	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5944	Jewelry stores	7	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	3	3	548	548	77	77	12	12	12	12
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5992	Florists	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

¹For all establishments, including those without payroll.

²Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

³Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

⁴Includes sales from catalog order desks located in department stores.

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⁶May include data not covered by SIC 541.

⁷May include data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

⁸May include data not covered by SIC's 5944, 5947, and 5949.

Table 3. Statistics by Selected Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982

[Data for kind-of-business detail may not add to broader kind-of-business totals. Only those kinds of business without suppressed data are shown. In some instances, however, kinds of business for which data are suppressed are included to indicate their relationship to component kinds of business. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definitions of SMSA, see appendix D. For description of MRC boundaries, see appendix I.]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
MRC NO. 1						
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	36	(D)	4 720	1 122	796
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	35	35 935	4 720	1 122	796
56	Apparel and accessory stores	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers.....	6	3 407	235	54	34
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	6	3 407	235	54	34
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	3	756	113	25	15
58	Eating and drinking places	5	4 507	1 411	336	243
5812	Eating places	5	4 507	1 411	336	243
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores.....	6	3 519	366	90	61
MRC NO. 2						
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	26	35 766	3 672	867	656
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	25	35 565	3 672	867	656
554	Gasoline service stations	3	4 649	300	65	70
56	Apparel and accessory stores	4	1 039	150	33	25
58	Eating and drinking places	5	4 713	656	202	243
5812	Eating places	5	4 713	856	202	243
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores.....	4	2 929	315	59	34

¹For all establishments, including those without payroll.

²Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments' classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

³Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

Table 1. Statistics by Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers, Central Business Districts, Cities With Central Business Districts, and the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For descriptions of MRC and CBD boundaries, see appendix I]

SIC code	Kind of business	Standard metropolitan statistical area	New Bedford		Major retail center No. 4
			City	Central business district	
	Retail stores^{1 2 3}				
	Number	1 480	810	108	204
	Sales (\$1,000)	723 388	383 799	34 082	54 093
	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	81 159	42 257	5 497	6 901
	Paid employees for pay period including March 12, 1982	11 259	5 734	1 033	1 022
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll)²				
	Number	1 059	593	89	166
	Sales (\$1,000)	704 366	373 029	33 019	51 466
54, 58, 591	Convenience goods stores:				
	Number	483	286	41	63
	Sales (\$1,000)	276 981	141 461	11 534	16 323
53, 56, 57; 594	Shopping goods stores (GAF)^{4 5}				
	Number	270	133	33	67
	Sales (\$1,000)	167 585	70 540	18 193	(D)
52, 55, 59, ex. 591, 4	All other stores:				
	Number	306	174	15	36
	Sales (\$1,000)	259 800	161 028	3 292	(D)
	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS				
	Retail stores^{1 2 3}	1 480	810	108	204
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll)²	1 059	593	89	166
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	41	24	2	10
525	Hardware stores	13	7	-	3
52 ex. 525	Other	28	17	2	7
53	General merchandise group stores	25	14	2	1
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{6 6}	9	3	1	-
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ⁵	9	3	1	-
539	Variety stores	12	8	1	1
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	4	3	-	-
54	Food stores⁷	142	87	5	19
541	Grocery stores	81	49	2	8
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	70	35	-	3
554	Gasoline service stations	79	45	4	5
56	Apparel and accessory stores	98	50	17	25
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	12	7	2	4
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	41	20	8	7
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	33	14	4	4
565	Family clothing stores	11	7	1	1
566	Shoe stores	29	14	6	8
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	5	2	-	1
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	64	34	3	28
5712	Furniture stores	14	12	-	9
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	21	8	1	7
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	29	14	2	12
58	Eating and drinking places	289	170	32	39
5812	Eating places	206	109	20	22
5813	Drinking places	83	61	12	17
591	Drug and proprietary stores	52	29	4	5
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores⁸	199	105	20	31
592	Liquor stores	43	23	1	10
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores ⁹	83	35	11	13
5944	Jewelry stores	18	11	5	4
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	22	9	1	5
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	12	4	-	2
5992	Florists	12	7	1	2

¹For all establishments, including those without payroll.

²Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

³Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

⁴Stores in general merchandise, apparel, and furniture major groups, and miscellaneous shopping goods group. These stores specialize in department store merchandise.

⁵Includes sales from catalog order desks located in department stores.

⁶Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in higher level totals.

⁷May include data not covered by SIC 541.

⁸May include data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

⁹May include data not covered by SIC's 5944, 5947, and 5949.

Table 2. Statistics by Kind of Business for Central Business Districts in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of terms "adjusted" and "unadjusted" and for indication of comparability of 1982 CBD data and 1977 CBD data, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For comparative CBD sales statistics, 1977 and 1982, see appendix H. For description of CBD boundaries, see appendix I.]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments		Sales		Annual payroll		First quarter payroll		Paid employees for pay period including March 12	
		Adjusted (number)	Unadjusted (number)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (number)	Unadjusted (number)
	NEW BEDFORD CBD										
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	108	106	34 082	31 103	5 497	5 198	1 290	1 224	1 033	980
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	89	88	33 019	30 072	5 497	5 198	1 290	1 224	1 033	980
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
525	Hardware stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
52 ex. 525	Other	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{4 5}	1	1	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ⁴	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
54	Food stores ⁶	5	5	3 715	1 582	446	270	99	61	58	37
541	Grocery stores	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
554	Gasoline service stations	4	4	1 941	1 922	117	114	26	25	20	20
56	Apparel and accessory stores	17	17	5 866	5 797	829	825	199	197	139	135
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	8	8	2 959	2 959	366	366	92	92	72	72
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	4	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores	6	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	3	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5712	Furniture stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
58	Eating and drinking places	32	31	6 234	5 727	1 653	1 565	390	371	496	470
5812	Eating places	20	19	5 047	4 540	1 395	1 307	329	310	455	429
5813	Drinking places	12	12	1 187	1 187	258	258	61	61	41	41
591	Drug and proprietary stores	4	4	1 585	1 585	166	166	43	43	30	30
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ⁷	20	20	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
592	Liquor stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores ⁸	11	11	3 229	3 142	680	663	146	143	97	96
5944	Jewelry stores	5	5	1 215	1 215	205	205	45	45	23	23
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5992	Florists	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

¹For all establishments, including those without payroll.

²Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

³Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

⁴Includes sales from catalog order desks located in department stores.

⁵Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in higher level totals.

⁶May include data not covered by SIC 541.

⁷May include data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

⁸May include data not covered by SIC's 5944, 5947, and 5949.

Table 3. Statistics by Selected Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982

[Data for kind-of-business detail may not add to broader kind-of-business totals. Only those kinds of business without suppressed data are shown. In some instances, however, kinds of business for which data are suppressed are included to indicate their relationship to component kinds of business. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definitions of SMSA, see appendix D. For description of MRC boundaries, see appendix I]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
	MRC NO. 4					
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	204	54 093	6 901	1 639	1 022
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	166	51 466	6 901	1 639	1 022
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	10	5 481	705	151	88
525	Hardware stores	3	1 195	159	33	20
52 ex. 525	Other	7	4 286	546	118	68
54	Food stores	19	7 450	1 045	282	159
541	Grocery stores	8	5 208	372	141	72
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	3	1 045	148	37	18
554	Gasoline service stations	5	4 536	97	21	12
56	Apparel and accessory stores	25	8 720	1 225	297	187
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	8	3 537	537	139	73
565	Family clothing stores	4	1 522	119	30	21
566	Shoe stores	8	2 981	375	87	47
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	28	9 605	1 248	287	144
5712	Furniture stores	9	3 547	481	92	53
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	12	3 546	453	107	51
58	Eating and drinking places	39	5 204	1 111	267	256
5812	Eating places	22	3 168	730	174	165
5813	Drinking places	17	2 036	381	93	91
591	Drug and proprietary stores	5	3 669	412	89	50
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores	31	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
592	Liquor stores	10	2 534	177	43	33
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	13	1 745	331	74	40
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	5	634	114	26	12

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³Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

Table 1. Statistics by Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers, Central Business Districts, Cities With Central Business Districts, and the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For descriptions of MRC and CBD boundaries, see appendix I]

SIC code	Kind of business	Standard metropolitan statistical area	Pittsfield		Major retail center No. 1
			City	Central business district	
	Retail stores^{1 2 3}:				
	Number	857	482	142	87
	Sales (\$1,000)	484 391	323 985	84 223	105 828
	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	55 433	38 078	12 044	12 111
	Paid employees for pay period including March 12, 1982	6 803	4 666	1 406	1 604
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll)²:				
	Number	643	387	124	67
	Sales (\$1,000)	474 920	319 577	82 939	105 828
54, 58, 591	Convenience goods stores:				
	Number	256	146	38	24
	Sales (\$1,000)	162 918	106 589	25 668	47 643
53, 56, 57; 594	Shopping goods stores (GAF)⁴ 5:				
	Number	169	116	58	27
	Sales (\$1,000)	101 599	87 083	30 842	46 670
52, 55, 59, ex. 591, 4	All other stores:				
	Number	218	125	28	16
	Sales (\$1,000)	210 403	125 905	26 429	11 515
	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS				
	Retail stores^{1 2 3}	857	482	142	67
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll)²	643	387	124	67
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	35	19	5	3
525	Hardware stores	10	4	2	-
52 ex. 525	Other	25	15	3	3
53	General merchandise group stores	25	17	4	6
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{5 6}	7	6	1	5
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ⁵	7	6	1	5
533	Variety stores	12	8	1	-
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	6	3	2	1
54	Food stores⁷	70	38	9	8
541	Grocery stores	49	23	5	4
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	46	34	7	2
554	Gasoline service stations	54	27	3	5
56	Apparel and accessory stores	56	37	22	8
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	9	5	5	-
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	29	16	10	2
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	26	14	8	2
565	Family clothing stores	5	3	-	2
566	Shoe stores	11	6	6	4
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	2	2	1	-
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	41	30	14	2
5712	Furniture stores	8	4	-	1
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	13	11	7	-
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	20	15	7	1
58	Eating and drinking places	160	93	23	12
5812	Eating places	119	71	21	10
5813	Drinking places	41	22	2	2
591	Drug and proprietary stores	26	15	6	4
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores⁸	130	77	31	17
592	Liquor stores	26	13	4	3
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores ⁹	47	32	18	11
5944	Jewelry stores	6	4	3	1
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	11	6	2	3
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	3	3	1	2
5992	Florists	6	3	-	-

¹For all establishments, including those without payroll.

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⁵Includes sales from catalog order desks located in department stores.

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⁷May include data not covered by SIC 541.

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⁹May include data not covered by SIC's 5944, 5947, and 5949.

Table 2. Statistics by Kind of Business for Central Business Districts in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see Introductory text. For definition of terms "adjusted" and "unadjusted" and for indication of comparability of 1982 CBD data and 1977 CBD data, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For comparative CBD sales statistics, 1977 and 1982, see appendix H. For description of CBD boundaries, see appendix I.]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments		Sales		Annual payroll		First quarter payroll		Paid employees for pay period including March 12	
		Adjusted (number)	Unadjusted (number)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (number)	Unadjusted (number)
	PITTSFIELD CBD										
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	142	138	84 223	83 983	12 044	12 038	2 907	2 903	1 406	1 402
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	124	121	82 939	82 930	12 044	12 038	2 907	2 903	1 406	1 402
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	5	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
525	Hardware stores	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
52 ex. 525	Other	3	3	512	508	91	90	23	22	13	11
53	General merchandise group stores	4	4	8 571	8 571	2 280	2 280	553	553	300	300
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{4 5}	1	1	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ⁴	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores ⁶	9	9	17 930	17 930	1 704	1 704	382	382	142	142
541	Grocery stores	5	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	7	7	13 907	13 907	1 291	1 291	308	308	89	89
554	Gasoline service stations	3	3	2 154	2 154	188	188	43	43	19	19
56	Apparel and accessory stores	22	22	10 228	10 227	1 572	1 571	422	421	224	224
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	5	5	4 067	4 067	667	667	202	202	101	101
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	10	10	1 728	1 728	216	216	55	55	35	35
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	8	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores	-	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores	6	6	2 761	2 760	407	406	95	94	53	53
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	14	13	6 299	6 297	967	966	241	240	103	103
5712	Furniture stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	7	6	2 089	2 087	464	463	125	124	50	50
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	7	7	4 210	4 210	503	503	116	116	53	53
58	Eating and drinking places	23	23	3 588	3 588	866	866	186	186	173	173
5812	Eating places	21	21	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5813	Drinking places	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
591	Drug and proprietary stores	6	6	4 150	4 150	475	475	109	109	63	63
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ⁷	31	29	9 816	9 814	1 718	1 715	390	389	195	193
592	Liquor stores	4	4	2 224	2 224	210	210	29	29	18	18
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores ⁸	18	17	5 744	5 743	1 027	1 025	250	249	108	107
5944	Jewelry stores	3	3	1 251	1 251	254	254	54	54	20	20
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5992	Florists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹For all establishments, including those without payroll.

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³Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

⁴Includes sales from catalog order desks located in department stores.

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⁶May include data not covered by SIC 541.

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Table 3. Statistics by Selected Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982

[Data for kind-of-business detail may not add to broader kind-of-business totals. Only those kinds of business without suppressed data are shown. In some instances, however, kinds of business for which data are suppressed are included to indicate their relationship to component kinds of business. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definitions of SMSA, see appendix D. For description of MRC boundaries, see appendix I.]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
	MRC NO. 1					
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	67	105 626	12 111	2 622	1 604
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	67	105 626	12 111	2 622	1 604
53	General merchandise group stores	6	33 647	4 221	881	517
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{4 5}	5	34 830	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
54	Food stores	8	37 996	3 569	751	364
541	Grocery stores	4	37 451	3 406	713	327
554	Gasoline service stations	5	2 674	82	20	13
56	Apparel and accessory stores	8	7 527	522	123	87
566	Shoe stores	4	974	114	27	17
58	Eating and drinking places	12	8 498	1 620	379	396
591	Drug and proprietary stores	4	3 149	316	73	38
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores	17	7 510	825	163	123
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	3	800	109	16	29

¹For all establishments, including those without payroll.

²Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

³Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

⁴Includes sales from catalog order desks located in department stores.

⁵Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in higher level totals.

Table 1. Statistics by Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers, Central Business Districts, Cities With Central Business Districts, and the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For descriptions of MRC and CBD boundaries, see appendix I]

SIC code	Kind of business	Standard metropolitan statistical area	Springfield		Chicopee	
			City	Central business district	City	Central business district
	Retail stores^{1 2 3}:					
	Number	4 496	1 230	160	448	57
	Sales (\$1,000)	2 507 421	859 399	69 815	236 863	22 395
	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	284 535	100 889	14 593	27 158	2 437
	Paid employees for pay period including March 12, 1982	38 042	12 675	1 833	3 599	325
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll)²:					
	Number	3 315	966	136	339	44
	Sales (\$1,000)	2 456 549	846 129	68 799	232 386	22 020
54, 58, 591	Convenience goods stores:					
	Number	1 362	405	63	155	18
	Sales (\$1,000)	871 743	284 588	26 524	93 824	3 073
53, 56, 57; 594	Shopping goods stores (GAF)^{4 5}:					
	Number	876	255	48	86	16
	Sales (\$1,000)	603 967	225 622	33 924	46 853	4 977
52, 55, 59, ex. 591, 4	All other stores:					
	Number	1 077	306	25	98	10
	Sales (\$1,000)	980 839	335 919	8 351	91 709	13 970
	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS					
	Retail stores^{1 2 3}	4 496	1 230	160	448	57
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll)²	3 315	966	136	339	44
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	152	33	1	13	1
525	Hardware stores	40	9	1	2	-
52 ex. 525	Other	112	24	-	11	1
53	General merchandise group stores	87	27	2	8	1
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{5 6}	39	9	1	4	-
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ⁵	39	9	1	4	-
533	Variety stores	23	7	-	3	1
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	25	11	1	1	-
54	Food stores⁷	396	116	10	39	5
541	Grocery stores	257	68	4	27	3
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	200	58	-	18	4
554	Gasoline service stations	274	70	1	27	1
56	Apparel and accessory stores	324	97	28	35	6
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	42	14	4	1	-
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	136	39	12	18	3
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	108	29	7	14	3
565	Family clothing stores	38	12	1	4	3
566	Shoe stores	88	29	9	9	-
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	20	3	-	3	-
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	231	79	7	19	2
5712	Furniture stores	68	21	2	7	2
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	60	24	1	6	-
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	103	34	4	6	-
58	Eating and drinking places	808	237	47	97	10
5812	Eating places	601	169	33	62	6
5813	Drinking places	207	68	14	35	4
591	Drug and proprietary stores	158	52	6	19	3
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores⁸	685	197	36	64	11
592	Liquor stores	127	34	2	9	2
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores ⁹	234	52	13	24	7
5944	Jewelry stores	47	13	6	7	1
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	44	8	-	1	1
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	19	6	-	2	1
5992	Florists	58	16	3	8	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Statistics by Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers, Central Business Districts, Cities With Central Business Districts, and the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For descriptions of MRC and CBD boundaries, see appendix I]

SIC code	Kind of business	Holyoke		Major retail centers		
		City	Central business district	No. 3	No. 4	No. 5
	Retail stores^{1 2 3}:					
	Number	466	101	78	86	138
	Sales (\$1,000)	280 627	28 408	(D)	(D)	(D)
	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	33 045	4 852	8 059	14 209	13 530
	Paid employees for pay period including March 12, 1982	4 680	680	1 040	2 003	2 061
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll)²:					
	Number	380	86	74	85	134
	Sales (\$1,000)	276 637	27 790	69 761	128 150	111 916
54, 58, 591	Convenience goods stores:					
	Number	131	30	19	12	29
	Sales (\$1,000)	68 479	6 900	24 643	18 983	10 343
53, 56, 57; 594	Shopping goods stores (GAF)^{4 5}:					
	Number	153	32	47	62	96
	Sales (\$1,000)	137 440	16 362	(D)	(D)	98 743
52, 55, 59, ex. 591, 4	All other stores:					
	Number	96	24	8	11	9
	Sales (\$1,000)	70 718	4 528	(D)	(D)	2 830
	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS					
	Retail stores^{1 2 3}	466	101	78	86	138
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll)²	380	86	74	85	134
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	13	3	-	-	-
525	Hardware stores	4	-	-	-	-
52 ex. 525	Other	9	3	-	-	-
53	General merchandise group stores	13	1	3	7	6
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{6 6}	6	1	2	4	4
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ⁶	6	1	2	4	4
533	Variety stores	3	-	-	1	-
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	4	-	1	2	2
54	Food stores⁷	34	5	7	4	12
541	Grocery stores	20	2	1	1	1
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	16	2	4	1	-
554	Gasoline service stations	21	2	1	-	1
56	Apparel and accessory stores	72	(S)	27	35	58
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	11	2	1	5	8
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	29	(S)	14	13	25
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	22	(S)	12	11	19
565	Family clothing stores	7	-	2	8	6
566	Shoe stores	21	(S)	7	8	18
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	4	3	3	1	1
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	31	4	5	8	11
5712	Furniture stores	10	3	-	3	1
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	8	1	2	2	3
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	13	-	3	3	7
58	Eating and drinking places	79	20	10	7	16
5812	Eating places	54	11	9	7	15
5813	Drinking places	25	9	1	-	1
591	Drug and proprietary stores	18	5	2	1	1
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores⁸	83	30	15	22	29
592	Liquor stores	13	2	-	1	-
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores ⁹	37	13	12	12	21
5944	Jewelry stores	7	4	3	3	4
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	10	-	5	4	9
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	1	-	1	-	1
5992	Florists	5	4	-	1	1

¹For all establishments, including those without payroll.

²Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

³Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

⁴Stores in general merchandise, apparel, and furniture major groups, and miscellaneous shopping goods group. These stores specialize in department store merchandise.

⁵Includes sales from catalog order desks located in department stores.

⁶Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in higher level totals.

⁷May include data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

⁸May include data not covered by SIC's 5944, 5947, and 5949.

Table 2. Statistics by Kind of Business for Central Business Districts in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of terms "adjusted" and "unadjusted" and for indication of comparability of 1982 CBD data and 1977 CBD data, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For comparative CBD sales statistics, 1977 and 1982, see appendix H. For description of CBD boundaries, see appendix I.]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments		Sales		Annual payroll		First quarter payroll		Paid employees for pay period including March 12	
		Adjusted (number)	Unadjusted (number)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (number)	Unadjusted (number)
	SPRINGFIELD CBD										
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	160	158	69 815	69 787	14 593	14 586	3 527	3 522	1 833	1 829
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	136	135	68 799	68 792	14 593	14 588	3 527	3 522	1 833	1 829
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
525	Hardware stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
52 ex. 525	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
53	General merchandise group stores	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{4 5}	1	1	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ⁴	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores ⁶	10	10	12 106	12 105	1 335	1 334	321	320	145	144
541	Grocery stores	4	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	-	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
56	Apparel and accessory stores	26	26	12 215	12 214	1 959	1 958	440	439	180	180
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	4	4	3 159	3 159	694	694	177	177	57	57
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	12	12	5 686	5 686	817	817	150	150	71	71
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	7	7	3 493	3 493	520	520	76	76	41	41
565	Family clothing stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores	9	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	7	7	2 143	2 141	361	359	111	109	43	41
5712	Furniture stores	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	4	4	1 202	1 201	212	211	63	62	26	25
58	Eating and drinking places	47	47	11 689	11 689	3 349	3 349	829	829	643	643
5812	Eating places	33	33	9 180	9 180	2 801	2 801	693	693	513	513
5813	Drinking places	14	14	2 509	2 509	548	548	136	136	130	130
591	Drug and proprietary stores	6	6	2 729	2 728	411	410	88	86	59	59
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ⁷	36	35	11 802	11 800	2 559	2 557	614	613	262	261
592	Liquor stores	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores ⁸	13	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5944	Jewelry stores	6	6	2 537	2 537	672	672	160	160	47	47
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5992	Florists	3	3	353	353	83	83	19	19	12	12

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Statistics by Kind of Business for Central Business Districts in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of terms "adjusted" and "unadjusted" and for indication of comparability of 1982 CBD data and 1977 CBD data, see comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For comparative CBD sales statistics, 1977 and 1982, see appendix H. For description of CBD boundaries, see appendix I.]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments		Sales		Annual payroll		First quarter payroll		Paid employees for pay period including March 12	
		Adjusted (number)	Unadjusted (number)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (number)	Unadjusted (number)
	CHICOPEE CBD										
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	57	54	22 395	22 244	2 437	2 385	593	577	325	316
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	44	41	22 020	21 869	2 437	2 385	593	577	325	316
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
525	Hardware stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
52 ex. 525	Other	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{4 6}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ⁴	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
533	Variety stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
54	Food stores ⁶	5	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
541	Grocery stores	3	3	728	728	60	60	17	17	8	8
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	4	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
56	Apparel and accessory stores	6	4	2 574	2 571	363	360	83	81	56	54
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	3	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	3	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores	3	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	-	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5712	Furniture stores	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
58	Eating and drinking places	10	10	1 764	1 763	405	403	102	101	94	93
5812	Eating places	6	6	1 299	1 298	322	320	80	79	79	78
5813	Drinking places	4	4	465	465	83	83	22	22	15	15
591	Drug and proprietary stores	3	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ⁷	11	10	2 418	2 273	466	421	102	91	72	68
592	Liquor stores	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores ⁸	7	6	1 354	1 259	269	249	56	50	44	41
5944	Jewelry stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5992	Florists	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Statistics by Kind of Business for Central Business Districts in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of terms "adjusted" and "unadjusted" and for indication of comparability of 1982 CBD data and 1977 CBD data, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For comparative CBD sales statistics, 1977 and 1982, see appendix H. For description of CBD boundaries, see appendix I.]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments		Sales		Annual payroll		First quarter payroll		Paid employees for pay period including March 12	
		Adjusted (number)	Unadjusted (number)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (number)	Unadjusted (number)
	HOLYOKE CBD										
	Retail stores ^{2 3}	101	85	28 408	23 140	4 852	3 884	1 160	938	680	535
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	86	72	27 790	22 565	4 852	3 884	1 160	938	680	535
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	3	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
525	Hardware stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
52 ex. 525	Other	3	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ⁴	1	1	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ⁴	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
54	Food stores ⁵	5	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
541	Grocery stores	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
56	Apparel and accessory stores	(S)	8	(S)	5 863	(S)	874	(S)	216	(S)	145
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	2	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	(S)	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	(S)	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
566	Shoe stores	(S)	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	3	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	4	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5712	Furniture stores	3	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
58	Eating and drinking places	20	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5812	Eating places	11	9	1 451	1 125	424	255	94	52	96	59
5813	Drinking places	9	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
591	Drug and proprietary stores	5	5	2 284	2 018	278	252	66	60	38	34
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ⁷	30	25	4 870	4 043	964	760	239	195	107	87
592	Liquor stores	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores ⁸	13	10	2 611	1 968	569	427	139	104	59	44
5944	Jewelry stores	4	3	1 077	805	309	240	84	65	24	19
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5992	Florists	4	4	457	457	85	85	16	16	11	11

¹For all establishments, including those without payroll.

²Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

³Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

⁴Includes sales from catalog order desks located in department stores.

⁵Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in higher level totals.

⁶May include data not covered by SIC 541.

⁷May include data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

⁸May include data not covered by SIC's 5944, 5947, and 5949.

Table 3. Statistics by Selected Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982

[Data for kind-of-business detail may not add to broader kind-of-business totals. Only those kinds of business without suppressed data are shown. In some instances, however, kinds of business for which data are suppressed are included to indicate their relationship to component kinds of business. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definitions of SMSA, see appendix D. For description of MRC boundaries, see appendix I.]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
MRC NO. 3						
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	76	(D)	6 059	1 631	1 040
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	74	69 761	8 059	1 631	1 040
56	Apparel and accessory stores	27	8 045	1 064	224	178
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	14	3 495	478	94	78
566	Shoe stores	7	1 978	228	46	36
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	5	1 405	144	35	20
58	Eating and drinking places	10	5 504	1 241	282	271
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores	15	4 332	668	164	103
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	12	3 784	547	136	91
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	5	1 216	218	53	38
MRC NO. 4						
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	66	(D)	14 209	3 237	2 003
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	85	128 150	14 209	3 237	2 003
53	General merchandise group stores	7	66 773	7 599	1 732	974
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{4 5}	4	50 169	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
58	Apparel and accessory stores	35	21 266	2 363	527	410
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	13	9 214	996	227	192
565	Family clothing stores	8	6 657	632	136	121
566	Shoe stores	8	3 781	500	117	65
58	Eating and drinking places	7	3 103	644	156	157
5812	Eating places	7	3 103	644	156	157
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores	22	17 608	1 611	409	235
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	12	11 612	1 357	307	191
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	4	1 212	212	48	39
MRC NO. 5						
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	136	(D)	13 530	3 028	2 061
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	134	111 916	13 530	3 028	2 061
53	General merchandise group stores	6	60 907	7 046	1 533	887
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{4 5}	4	57 687	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
58	Apparel and accessory stores	58	25 851	2 749	636	459
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	25	12 190	1 173	293	220
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	19	10 932	1 005	252	192
565	Family clothing stores	6	3 854	467	93	83
566	Shoe stores	18	6 317	760	170	91
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	11	5 306	580	133	77
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	7	3 378	390	90	52
58	Eating and drinking places	16	6 018	1 399	317	362
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores	29	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	21	6 679	898	210	139
5944	Jewelry stores	4	1 374	255	66	28
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	9	2 392	333	71	68

¹For all establishments, including those without payroll.

²Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

³Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

⁴Includes sales from catalog order desks located in department stores.

⁵Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in higher level totals.

Table 1. Statistics by Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers, Central Business Districts, Cities With Central Business Districts, and the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For descriptions of MRC and CBD boundaries, see appendix I]

SIC code	Kind of business	Standard metropolitan statistical area	Worcester		Major retail center No. 2
			City	Central business district	
	Retail stores^{1 2 3}:				
	Number	3 017	1 321	240	57
	Sales (\$1,000)	1 783 489	866 900	159 276	58 772
	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	188 343	94 253	21 703	7 919
	Paid employees for pay period including March 12, 1982	25 847	13 130	2 802	986
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll)²:				
	Number	2 145	1 028	220	57
	Sales (\$1,000)	1 746 339	853 657	158 475	58 772
54, 58, 591	Convenience goods stores:				
	Number	925	445	62	10
	Sales (\$1,000)	585 943	268 876	22 833	4 224
53, 56, 57; 594	Shopping goods stores (GAF)⁴ 5:				
	Number	491	262	111	38
	Sales (\$1,000)	439 535	211 303	86 920	51 254
52, 55, 59, ex. 591, 4	All other stores:				
	Number	729	321	47	9
	Sales (\$1,000)	720 861	373 478	48 722	3 294
	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS				
	Retail stores^{1 2 3}	3 017	1 321	240	57
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll)²	2 145	1 028	220	57
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	84	31	1	-
525	Hardware stores	25	9	1	-
52 ex. 525	Other	59	22	-	-
53	General merchandise group stores	46	23	8	1
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{5 6}	20	10	3	1
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ⁵	20	10	3	1
533	Variety stores	17	8	3	-
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	9	5	2	-
54	Food stores⁷	259	122	10	6
541	Grocery stores	174	80	3	1
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	125	62	5	-
554	Gasoline service stations	199	85	3	3
58	Apparel and accessory stores	192	106	55	22
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	24	15	11	3
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	66	36	25	11
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	54	27	17	9
565	Family clothing stores	22	11	2	2
566	Shoe stores	68	39	14	6
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	12	5	3	-
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	120	59	14	7
5712	Furniture stores	34	15	6	1
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	22	10	2	2
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	64	34	6	4
58	Eating and drinking places	563	276	47	3
5812	Eating places	426	196	38	3
5813	Drinking places	137	80	9	-
591	Drug and proprietary stores	103	47	5	1
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores⁸	454	217	72	14
592	Liquor stores	97	38	4	-
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores ⁹	133	74	34	8
5944	Jewelry stores	26	18	12	2
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	27	13	6	3
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	19	11	3	1
5992	Florists	28	16	3	-

¹For all establishments, including those without payroll.

²Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

³Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

⁴Stores in general merchandise, apparel, and furniture major groups, and miscellaneous shopping goods group. These stores specialize in department store merchandise.

⁵Includes sales from catalog order desks located in department stores.

⁶Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in higher level totals.

⁷May include data not covered by SIC 541.

⁸May include data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

⁹May include data not covered by SIC's 5944, 5947, and 5949.

Table 2. Statistics by Kind of Business for Central Business Districts in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definition of terms "adjusted" and "unadjusted" and for indication of comparability of 1982 CBD data and 1977 CBD data, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A. For definition of SMSA, see appendix D. For comparative CBD sales statistics, 1977 and 1982, see appendix H. For description of CBD boundaries, see appendix I.]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments		Sales		Annual payroll		First quarter payroll		Paid employees for pay period including March 12	
		Adjusted (number)	Unadjusted (number)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)	Adjusted (number)	Unadjusted (number)
	WORCESTER CBD										
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	240	233	159 276	145 497	21 703	21 008	5 354	5 200	2 802	2 704
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	220	214	158 475	144 736	21 703	21 008	5 354	5 200	2 802	2 704
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
525	Hardware stores	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
52 ex. 525	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
53	General merchandise group stores	8	8	44 901	44 901	5 506	5 506	1 366	1 366	749	749
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{4 5}	3	3	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ⁴	3	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores	3	3	1 758	1 758	287	287	67	67	38	38
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores ⁶	10	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
541	Grocery stores	3	3	816	815	68	67	16	16	12	12
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	5	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations	3	3	2 307	2 266	129	124	33	32	15	15
56	Apparel and accessory stores	55	51	22 962	22 570	3 892	3 826	939	917	471	467
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	11	10	5 716	5 641	1 088	1 071	261	255	94	93
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	25	23	11 701	11 386	1 945	1 897	457	442	275	272
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	17	16	10 567	10 279	1 712	1 675	403	393	245	243
565	Family clothing stores	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores	14	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	3	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	14	14	5 680	5 091	1 052	958	271	245	88	83
5712	Furniture stores	6	6	3 126	3 126	617	617	157	157	47	47
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	6	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
58	Eating and drinking places	47	45	15 641	14 854	4 099	3 889	994	947	827	757
5812	Eating places	38	36	14 544	13 772	3 889	3 684	943	897	789	720
5813	Drinking places	9	9	1 097	1 082	210	205	51	50	38	37
591	Drug and proprietary stores	5	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ⁷	72	72	24 119	24 002	3 948	3 930	1 058	1 053	404	401
592	Liquor stores	4	4	2 137	2 137	156	156	44	44	20	20
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores ⁸	34	34	13 377	13 260	2 659	2 641	751	746	266	263
5944	Jewelry stores	12	12	7 676	7 676	1 770	1 770	547	547	130	130
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	8	8	2 054	2 054	308	308	67	67	45	45
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	3	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5992	Florists	3	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

¹For all establishments, including those without payroll.

²Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

³Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

⁴Includes sales from catalog order desks located in department stores.

⁵Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in higher level totals.

⁶May include data not covered by SIC 541.

⁷May include data not covered by SIC's 592, 594, and 5992.

⁸May include data not covered by SIC's 5944, 5947, and 5949.

Table 3. Statistics by Selected Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982

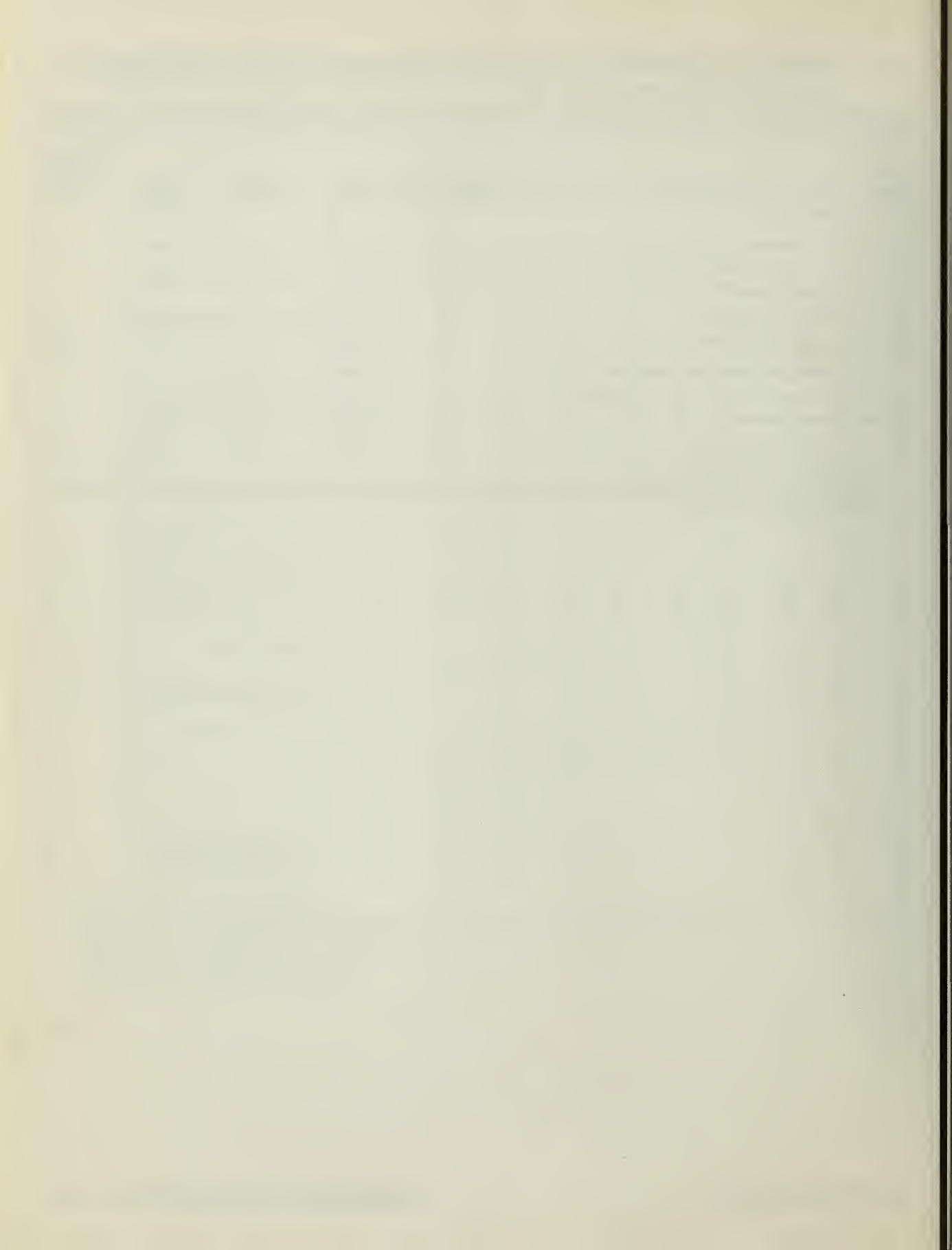
[Data for kind-of-business detail may not add to broader kind-of-business totals. Only those kinds of business without suppressed data are shown. In some instances, however, kinds of business for which data are suppressed are included to indicate their relationship to component kinds of business. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definitions of SMSA, see appendix D. For description of MRC boundaries, see appendix I.]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
	MRC NO. 2					
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	57	58 772	7 919	1 978	986
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	57	58 772	7 919	1 978	986
554	Gasoline service stations	3	2 145	57	11	9
56	Apparel and accessory stores	22	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	11	6 491	680	160	121
566	Shoe stores	6	2 193	276	73	46
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	7	2 405	287	62	38
572, 3	Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores	4	1 490	164	34	16
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores	14	4 326	612	148	100
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	8	3 177	398	100	69
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	3	754	113	29	26

¹For all establishments, including those without payroll.

²Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

³Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.



APPENDIX A.

General Explanation

CENSUS COVERAGE AND METHODOLOGY

Structure and method of enumeration—Firms in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade were divided into the nonmail universe and mail universe. The coverage and the method of obtaining census information from each follow:

1. The nonmail universe consists of firms which were not required to file a regular census return and includes:

a. All nonemployers, i.e., all firms with no paid employees during 1982. Sales information for them was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. Although consisting of a large number of firms, nonemployers account for less than 5 percent of total retail sales.

The census included only those retail nonemployer firms which reported a sales volume of \$1,000 or more during 1982 plus firms in operation for less than the full year that reported sales which, if projected to an annual basis, would have reached a total of \$1,000 or more. This change in qualifications for the 1982 census is described in the Comparability of the 1977 and 1982 Censuses section below.

b. Selected small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff. (The term "employers" refers to all business firms with paid employees at any time during 1982 as shown in the active administrative records of other Federal agencies.) Although the payroll cutoff varied by kind of business, small employers generally included firms with one to three employees and represented about 10 percent of total retail sales.

Data on sales, payroll, and employment for employer firms below the cutoff were derived or estimated from the administrative records of other Federal agencies, except for a 10-percent sample which was included in the mail universe.

2. The mail universe consists of firms for which information was obtained basically by means of a mail canvass and includes:

a. Large employers, i.e., all employer firms above the payroll size cutoff established to separate large from small employers. Within this category, a report of company organization is conducted periodically to identify firms which operated establishments at more than one location and to obtain information on payroll and mid-March employment at each location. The 1981 Report of Company Organization was used as a coverage check in the census. In the census mailing package containing the appropriate 1982 questionnaires, firms were sent a form to use in updating the list of establishments with those opened since 1981.

b. The 10-percent sample of small employers referred to in section 1b above which were sent the census mailing packages containing the appropriate 1982 questionnaires.

Method of classifying kinds of business—The retail trade classifications for all establishments were based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual.¹ However, the method of assigning these classifications, and the level of detail at which establishments were classified, differed between the nonmail and mail universes as follows:

1. The nonmail universe.

a. All nonemployers were classified inside or outside of retail trade on the basis of information obtained from other Federal agencies. Data are not provided for nonemployers by kind of business as planned for 1982 because a substantial number of the nonemployer records, obtained from the Internal Revenue Service (IRS), were miscoded by the IRS into miscellaneous categories rather than being classified in the specific kind of business.

b. Selected small employers were classified on the basis of the most current census kind-of-business classification available from one of the Bureau's current sample surveys or the 1977 census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from the administrative records of other Federal agencies.

If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a 1982 census kind-of-business code.

2. Establishments in the mail universe were classified on the basis of their self designation and answers to questions on sales by merchandise lines and other special inquiries.

COMPARABILITY OF THE 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES

The 1977 and 1982 censuses were conducted under similar conditions and procedures except for the following:

Geographic areas—The boundaries of a number of areas for which data are shown in the 1982 census are not the same as in the 1977 census because of annexations, other boundary changes, redefinitions of SMSA's, and changes in qualifying criteria since 1977.

Also, improved methods, used in the 1982 census for determining the proper geographic areas into which businesses are tabulated within a given county, resulted in a number of businesses that were not tabulated as part of the "remainder of county" statistics in previous censuses being included within the "remainder of county" for 1982.

Leased departments—In 1977 and in prior censuses, data for leased departments were consolidated with the data for stores

¹Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1972. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Stock No. 041-001-00066-6. 1977 Supplement. Stock No. 003-005-00176-0.

in which they were located. In the 1982 census, each leased department was treated as a separate establishment and was classified according to the kind of business it conducted. For example, in the 1977 reports, data for a leased department selling shoes were included in the kind-of-business statistics of the lessor store. For the 1982 reports, however, a leased department selling shoes would be considered a separate retail establishment under the "shoe store" classification. It should also be noted that in the 1982 classifications (with the exception of department stores for which leased department data are recognized for classification purposes), the procedure which separated the leased department from the main store might have affected the kind-of-business code assigned to a relatively small number of main stores, because the coding procedure did not take into account the lines of merchandise carried by the leased department.

Due to the relatively high level of leased department activity in department stores, department store sales summaries for 1982 have been separately presented for the following classifications:

Department stores (incl. leased depts.)

Department stores (excl. leased depts.)

Nonemployer firms—In 1977, the census included any retail nonemployer firm which reported a sales volume of \$2,500 or more, plus firms in operation for less than the full year that reported sales which, if projected to an annual basis, would have reached a total of \$2,500 or more. In the 1982 census, nonemployer firms are included if, on an annual basis, they reported a sales volume of at least \$1,000. This change was made so that establishments will be included in the retail census based on the same criterion used for including establishments in the other economic censuses, i.e., \$1,000. Had the 1982 criterion been applied in the 1977 Census of Retail Trade, an additional 62,000 nonemployers with sales of \$120.6 million would have been included.

In 1977 and prior censuses, the combined data for all establishments (nonemployer firms plus establishments of employer firms) were presented for selected kind-of-business classifications, including all 2-digit major industry groups. For these censuses, data for nonemployer firms were obtained from administrative records of the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) based on business tax returns. For 1982, data for nonemployers and the combined data for all establishments are presented only at the retail trade total level for all geographic areas. These data could not be published by kind of business as planned because many businesses were miscoded by the IRS into various miscellaneous categories rather than in the specific kind of business. As a result, when the IRS supplied the Bureau of the Census with the kind-of-business codes derived from information reported by businesses for 1982 on IRS form 1040, schedule C, the Bureau found that there were proportionately far more businesses classified in miscellaneous categories for 1982 than for 1977. The Bureau of the Census and the IRS are taking steps to ensure that data can be published for all establishments by kind of business in the 1987 and subsequent censuses.

Central business districts—In 1982, two sets of kind-of-business data are provided for central business districts (CBD's): "adjusted" and "unadjusted." In the 1977 reports, only unadjusted data were provided. Unadjusted CBD data refer to the

summation of data for those establishments which could be identified, based on address, as being in the CBD. However, some records, particularly those of small establishments for which information is derived from administrative records of other Federal agencies, have addresses that are inadequate for determining if they are in the CBD.

Therefore, for 1982 the Bureau proportionately allocated data to the CBD for establishments for which address records were inadequate to determine if they were inside or outside the CBD. The resulting "adjusted" data provide more realistic estimates of retail trade in each CBD. The adjustment process allocated data for the establishments that could not be coded in each CBD city to either "inside" or "outside" the CBD in the same ratio as the associated data for establishments with addresses that could be coded. The adjustment process was separately applied to each data item (number of establishments, sales, annual payroll, and number of employees) for each kind-of-business level for which data are presented for each CBD.

The 1977 CBD statistics and the 1982 "unadjusted" statistics are based on comparable procedures and are believed to be directly comparable. The 1982 "unadjusted" statistics are shown to provide a means of comparing 1977 and 1982 CBD data and to provide measures (the differences between the adjusted and unadjusted data) of the estimation for establishments with inadequate addresses.

Nonstore retailers (SIC 596)—Although nonstore retailers (mail order houses, automatic merchandising machine operators, and direct selling establishments) were included in the 1977 Census of Retail Trade, data for nonstore retailers were excluded from the Major Retail Centers reports. For 1982, nonstore retailers are also included in the Major Retail Centers reports. Nonstore retailers account for a negligible portion of total retail trade in most MRC's and CBD's.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS

Establishments—An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted. It is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise, which may consist of one establishment or more. Census of retail trade figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Estimates of this number were derived from a sample and will be provided in the retail trade report, Miscellaneous Subjects, RC82-I-4. Each retail establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments in this publication represents the number in business at the end of the year.

A comparison of the number of establishments in business at the end of the year versus the number active any time during the year for the United States as a whole is presented for establishments with payroll, by kind-of-business group, and for all establishments, only for total retail trade, in appendix G of the United States Summary report of the Geographic Area series, RC82-A-52.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were

grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted under the same ownership at a single location, and when conditions prescribed by the SIC manual for recognizing the existence of more than one establishment were met, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census.

Firms—A firm is a business organization or entity consisting of one domestic establishment (location) or more under common ownership or control. For economic census purposes, the terms firm and company are synonymous.

Sales—Sales include merchandise sold for cash or credit at retail and wholesale by establishments primarily engaged in retail trade; amounts received from customers for layaway purchases; receipts from rental or leasing of vehicles, equipment, instruments, tools, etc.; receipts for delivery, installation, maintenance, repair, alteration, storage, and other services; and gasoline, liquor, tobacco, and other excise taxes which are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and passed on to the retailer.

Sales are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Trade-in allowances are not deducted from total sales. Total sales do not include carrying or other credit charges; sales (or other) taxes collected from customers and forwarded to taxing authorities; commissions from vending machine operators; and nonoperating income from such sources as investments, rental or sale of real estate, etc.

Sales in this report do not include retail sales made by manufacturers, wholesalers, service establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than retail trade. They do include receipts other than from the sale of merchandise at retail, e.g., service receipts, sales to industrial users, and sales to other retailers, by establishments primarily engaged in retail trade.

Although the count of establishments in this report represents the number in business at the end of the year, the sales figures include sales of all establishments in business at any time during the year.

Annual payroll—Payroll includes all forms of compensation, such as salaries, wages, commissions, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick leave pay, and the value of payments in kind (e.g., free meals and lodgings), paid during the year to all employees. Tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers are included. For corporations, it includes amounts paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the IRS on form 941.

First quarter payroll—This item consists of payroll, as defined above, paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 1982.

Paid employees for pay period including March 12—Paid employees consist of the full-time and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll in the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations; not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used on IRS form 941.

Auxiliary establishments—Each company included in this census was asked to identify and report separately those auxiliary locations whose primary functions were to manage, administer, service, or support the activities of the other establishments of the company. Data for auxiliaries which primarily service retail establishments are presented for selected industrial classifications in tables included in the United States Summary report of the Geographic Area series, RC82-A-52. Data for auxiliaries are presented for more detailed industry breakdowns in a subsequent report issued as part of the 1982 Enterprise Statistics reports.

ALL ESTABLISHMENTS VERSUS ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL

The tables in this report present data for two major categories of establishments: All establishments and establishments with payroll.

Table 3. Statistics by Selected Kind of Business for Major Retail Centers in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982

[Data for kind-of-business detail may not add to broader kind-of-business totals. Only those kinds of business without suppressed data are shown. In some instances, however, kinds of business for which data are suppressed are included to indicate their relationship to component kinds of business. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For definitions of SMSA, see appendix D. For description of MRC boundaries, see appendix I.]

SIC code	Kind of business	Establishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
MRC NO. X						
	Retail stores ^{1 2 3}	130	73 530	9 853	2 683	1 003
	Retail stores (establishments with payroll) ²	117	71 810	9 853	2 683	1 003

The term "all establishments" includes those without payroll ("mom and pop" operators) and those with payroll. The number and sales of establishments without payroll is determined by subtracting data for establishments with payroll from data for all establishments.

As shown in the table on the previous page:

130	(Number of total establishments)
- 117	(Number of establishments with payroll)
13	(Number of establishments without payroll)

The sales of the 13 establishments is \$1,720 (000).

As explained in the "Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses," data are shown by kind of business only for establishments with payroll.

KIND-OF-BUSINESS CLASSIFICATIONS

Retail trade, major groups 52 through 59 in the 1972 SIC manual, includes establishments engaged in selling merchandise for personal or household consumption and in rendering services incidental to the sale of the goods. Exceptions are necessitated by trade practices. For example, lumber yards and paint, glass, and wallpaper stores are included in retail trade if they sell to the general public, even if a higher proportion of their sales is made to contractors. Establishments engaged in selling products to the general public from displayed merchandise, such as typewriters, stationery, or gasoline, are classified in retail trade even though such products may not be used for personal or household consumption. However, establishments that sell exclusively to business establishments, institutional and industrial users, or contractors are classified in wholesale trade.

Other important characteristics of retail trade establishments are that they are usually fixed places of business; they are engaged in activities to attract the general public to buy; they buy or receive as well as sell merchandise; they may process their products, although processing is incidental or subordinate to selling; and they are considered as retail in the trade. Not all of these characteristics need be present and some are modified by trade practice.

Establishments covered by the census were assigned kind-of-business classifications according to the industry classifications defined in the 1972 SIC manual. When a more detailed classification was needed than that defined in the SIC manual, more kinds of business were identified within an SIC.

In general, retail establishments were classified according to the principal lines of commodities sold (groceries, hardware, etc.), or the usual trade designation (drug store, cigar store, etc.).

Kind-of-business classifications are not interchangeable with commodity classifications; most businesses sell several kinds of commodities. The kind-of-business code generally reflects either the individual commodity or the commodity group which is the primary source of the establishment's business. Thus, the classification of establishments by kind of business generally does not make it possible to determine either the number of establishments handling a particular commodity or the sales of that commodity. For example, the food stores classification excludes stores selling food if the sale of food is not the primary source of receipts; moreover, even though stores are classified as food stores, some of their receipts may be derived from the sale of nonfood products. (Information on the extent to which

various broad groups of commodities, or merchandise lines, sold by different kinds of business is available in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade report, Merchandise Line Sales, RC82-I-3.)

Building Materials, Hardware, Garden Supply, and Mobile Home Dealers (SIC Major Group 52)

This major group includes retail establishments primarily engaged in selling lumber and other building materials; paint, glass, and wallpaper; hardware; nursery stock; lawn and garden supplies; and mobile homes. It includes lumber and other building materials dealers and paint, glass, and wallpaper stores selling to the general public, even if sales to contractors account for a larger proportion of total sales; these establishments are known as retail in the trade. Establishments primarily selling these products but not selling to the general public are classified in wholesale trade.

Hardware stores (SIC 525)—Establishments primarily selling a number of basic hardware lines such as tools, builders' hardware, paint and glass, housewares and household appliances, cutlery, and roofing materials, no one of which accounts for 50 percent or more of the sales of the establishments.

General Merchandise Group Stores (SIC Major Group 53)

This major group includes retail stores which sell a number of lines of merchandise, such as dry goods, apparel and accessories, furniture and home furnishings, small wares, hardware, and food. The stores included in this group are known as department stores, variety stores, general merchandise stores, general stores, etc. Establishments primarily engaged in selling used general merchandise are classified in SIC 593, and those selling general merchandise by mail, vending machine, or direct selling are classified in SIC 596.

Department stores (SIC 531)—Establishments normally employing 25 people or more, having sales of apparel and soft goods combined amounting to 20 percent or more of total sales, and selling each of the following lines of merchandise:

1. Furniture, home furnishings, appliances, and radio and TV sets.
2. A general line of apparel for the family.
3. Household linens and dry goods.

The employment and lines of merchandise sold in leased departments are both taken into account when classifying a department store.

To qualify as a department store, sales of each of the lines listed above must be less than 80 percent of total store sales. An establishment with total sales of \$10 million or more is classified as a department store even if sales of one of the merchandise lines listed above exceed the maximum percent of total sales, provided that the combined sales of the other two groups are \$1 million or more. Relatively few stores are included in this classification as a result of this special rule and most of those which are would otherwise have been classified in the apparel group (SIC major group 56).

Due to the relatively high level of leased department activity in department stores, department store sales have been separately presented for the following classifications:

Department stores (incl. leased depts.)
Department stores (excl. leased depts.)

Variety stores (SIC 533)—Establishments engaged in the retail sale of a variety of merchandise in the low and popular price ranges. Sales usually are made on a cash-and-carry basis with the open selling method of display and customer selection of merchandise. These stores generally do not carry a complete line of merchandise, are not departmentalized, do not carry their own charge service, and do not deliver merchandise.

Miscellaneous general merchandise stores (SIC 539)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of a general line of apparel, dry goods, hardware, homewares or home furnishings, groceries, and other lines in limited amounts. Stores selling commodities covered in the definition for department stores but normally having less than 25 employees, and stores usually known as country general stores are included here. Also included are most catalog showrooms and establishments whose sales of apparel or furniture and home furnishings exceed half of their total sales, providing that sales of the smaller of the two lines in combination with dry goods and household linens account for 20 percent or more of total sales.

Food Stores (SIC Major Group 54)

This major group includes retail stores primarily engaged in selling food for home preparation and consumption. Establishments primarily engaged in selling prepared foods and drinks for consumption on the premises are classified in major group 58, and stores primarily engaged in selling packaged beers and liquors are classified in SIC 5921.

Grocery stores (SIC 541)—Establishments primarily selling (1) a wide variety of canned or frozen foods such as vegetables, fruits, and soups; (2) packaged or bulk dry groceries, such as tea, coffee, cocoa, dried fruits, spices, sugar, flour, and crackers, and (3) other processed foods and nonedible grocery items. These establishments often also sell smoked and prepared meats, fresh fish and poultry, fresh vegetables and fruits, and fresh or frozen meats. Establishments commonly known as supermarkets, food stores, and delicatessens are included if receipts from sales of groceries and food items for off-premise preparation and consumption are 50 percent or more of total sales.

Automotive Dealers and Gasoline Service Stations (SIC Major Group 55)

This major group includes retail dealers selling new and used automobiles, boats, recreational vehicles and utility trailers, and motorcycles and mopeds; dealers selling new automobile parts and accessories, and gasoline service stations selling gasoline and lubricating oils. It includes establishments dealing exclusively in used automobiles, but not establishments dealing exclusively in used parts (SIC 5931). Also included are automobile repair shops maintained by establishments engaged in the sale of new

automobiles. Automotive distributors, the greater part of whose sales are to dealers or to institutional or industrial users, are classified in wholesale trade.

Gasoline service stations (SIC 554)—Establishments primarily selling gasoline and automotive lubricants. Usually these establishments also sell tires, batteries, and accessories, and perform minor repair work and services. Establishments called garages but deriving more than half of their receipts from the sale of gasoline and automotive lubricants are included.

Apparel and Accessory Stores (SIC Major Group 56)

This major group includes retail stores primarily engaged in selling clothing of all kinds and related articles for personal wear and adornment. Not included are establishments which meet the criteria for Department stores (SIC 531) or Miscellaneous general merchandise stores (SIC 539) even though most of their receipts are from the sale of apparel and apparel accessories.

Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores (SIC 561)—Establishments primarily selling men's and boys' ready-to-wear clothing and furnishings. Establishments are included in this category if (1) sales of all types of apparel (except as noted in the definition for general merchandise group stores) account for 50 percent or more of total sales and (2) receipts from sales of all men's and boys' apparel are three or more times the receipts from sales of all women's and girls' apparel.

Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers (SIC 562, 563, and 568)—Comprise the following industries:

Women's ready-to-wear stores (SIC 562)—Establishments primarily selling women's and girls' ready-to-wear apparel. Establishments are included in this category if (1) sales of all types of apparel (except as noted in the definition for general merchandise group stores) account for 50 percent or more of total sales, (2) sales of all women's and girls' apparel are three or more times the sales of all men's and boys' apparel, and (3) sales of dresses, skirts, slacks, coats, suits, and furs are two or more times greater than the sales of millinery, hosiery, underwear, blouses, handbags, and other apparel and accessories.

Women's specialty stores and furriers (SIC 563 and 568)—Establishments primarily selling a specialized line of women's and girls' apparel, such as sportswear, beachwear, blouses, hosiery, hats, foundation garments, lingerie, negligees, robes, and fur coats and other fur apparel.

Family clothing stores (SIC 565)—Establishments primarily selling clothing, furnishings, and accessories for men, women, and children, without specializing in any one line. Establishments are included in this category if (1) sales of all types of apparel (except as noted in the definition for general merchandise group stores) account for 50 percent or more of their total sales, (2) sales of all women's and girls' apparel items are not more than three times the sales of all men's and boys' apparel items, and (3) sales of men's and boys' apparel items are not more than three times the sales of all women's and girls' apparel items.

Shoe stores (SIC 566)—Establishments primarily selling shoes and other footwear. Accessories are frequently sold. Included are men's shoe stores, women's shoe stores, children's and juveniles' shoe stores, and family shoe stores.

Other apparel and accessory stores (SIC 564 and 569)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of specialized lines of apparel and accessories not elsewhere classified, such as uniforms, bathing suits, raincoats, riding apparel, sports apparel, umbrellas, wigs, and toupees. This classification also includes children's and infants' wear stores.

Furniture, Home Furnishings, and Equipment Stores (SIC Major Group 57)

This major group includes retail stores selling goods used for furnishing the home, such as furniture, floor coverings, draperies, glass and chinaware, domestic stoves, refrigerators, and household electrical and gas appliances. Establishments selling electrical and gas appliances are included in this group only if the major part of their sales consists of articles for home use. Dealers primarily engaged in selling antique and secondhand furniture are classified in SIC 5931. Stores primarily engaged in selling merchandise but also providing an interior decorating service are classified according to the merchandise handled. Interior designers primarily engaged in advising clients on the selection of interior decorations are classified in SIC 7399.

Furniture stores (SIC 5712)—Establishments primarily selling household furniture, beds, mattresses, springs, and other sleep equipment. Also included in this classification are establishments selling household appliances, phonographs, radios, television sets, and floor coverings provided the receipts from sales of furniture and sleep equipment exceed those from sales of other merchandise.

Home furnishing stores (SIC 5713, 5714, and 5719)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of home furnishings, such as china, glassware, and metalware for kitchen and table use, bedding and linen, brooms, brushes, lamps and shades, mirrors and pictures, venetian blinds, window shades, floor coverings and related products, draperies, curtains, slipcovers, and upholstery material.

Household appliance, radio, television, and music stores (SIC 572 and 573)—Comprise the following industries:

Household appliance stores (SIC 572)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of electric and gas refrigerators, stoves, and other household appliances such as electric irons, percolators, hot plates, and vacuum cleaners. Many such stores also sell radios and television sets.

Radio and television stores (SIC 5732)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale and installation of radios, television sets, home computers and software, record players, and high fidelity (hi-fi) and sound reproducing equipment. Such establishments also may sell additional lines such as household appliances, musical instruments, or records. Radio and television repair shops are classified in SIC 7622.

Record shops (SIC 5733 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling phonograph records and albums. Related merchandise is also frequently sold in these stores.

Musical instrument stores (SIC 5733 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling musical instruments such as organs, pianos, horns, stringed instruments, and percussion instruments. Other musical supplies may also be sold in these stores.

Eating and Drinking Places (SIC Major Group 58)

This major group includes retail establishments selling prepared food and drinks for consumption on the premises; it also includes lunch counters and refreshment stands selling prepared foods and drinks for immediate consumption.

Eating places (SIC 5812)—Includes retail establishments which sell prepared foods and beverages for consumption on or near the premises. Included are restaurants and lunchrooms, social caterers, cafeterias, refreshment places, contract feeding locations, and ice cream and frozen custard stands.

Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) (SIC 5813)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of drinks such as beer, ale, wine, and liquor for consumption on the premises. The sale of food frequently accounts for a substantial portion of the receipts of these establishments.

Miscellaneous Retail Stores (SIC Major Group 59)

This major group includes retail establishments not elsewhere classified. These establishments fall into the following categories: Drug stores, liquor stores, used merchandise stores, miscellaneous shopping goods stores, nonstore retailers, fuel and ice dealers, florists, cigar stores and stands, news dealers and newsstands, and miscellaneous retail stores not elsewhere classified.

Drug and proprietary stores (SIC 591)—Drug stores are establishments engaged in the retail sale of prescription drugs and patent medicines. They may carry a number of related lines, such as cosmetics, toiletries, tobacco, and novelty merchandise, and may operate a soda fountain or lunch counter. These stores are classified on the basis of their usual trade designation rather than on a strict interpretation of commodities handled.

Proprietary stores are establishments generally selling the same merchandise as drug stores, except that prescriptions are not filled and sold.

Liquor stores (SIC 592)—Establishments primarily selling packaged alcoholic beverages such as ale, beer, wine, and liquor for consumption off the premises. Liquor stores operated by States, counties, and municipalities are included.

Miscellaneous shopping goods stores (SIC 594)—Comprise the following industries:

General line sporting goods stores (SIC 5941 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling a general line of sporting

goods and equipment for hunting, camping, fishing, skiing, riding, tennis, golf, and other sports; and gymnasium and playground equipment.

Specialty line sporting goods stores (SIC 5941 pt.)—Establishments specializing in a maximum of four lines of sporting goods and equipment such as guns, bicycles, trophies, skiing, golfing, bowling, and billiards equipment.

Book stores (SIC 5942)—Establishments primarily selling new books and periodicals. Stationery and related items may also be sold. Book clubs (not engaged in publishing) primarily selling new books through the mail are included in mail order houses (SIC 5961).

Stationery stores (SIC 5943)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of stationery such as paper and paper products (including printing and engraving), post cards, novelties, and school and office supplies. Stores specializing in the sale of artists' supplies are classified in SIC 5999.

Jewelry stores (SIC 5944)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of any combination of the lines of jewelry, such as diamonds and other precious stones; rings, bracelets, and brooches; sterling and plated silverware; and watches and clocks. Stores primarily engaged in watch and jewelry repair are classified in SIC 7631.

Hobby, toy, and game shops (SIC 5945)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of toys, games, and hobby

kits and supplies. Establishments primarily engaged in selling artists' supplies or collectors' items, such as coins, stamps, and autographs, are classified in SIC 5999.

Camera and photographic supply stores (SIC 5946)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of cameras, film, and other photographic supplies and equipment. Establishments primarily engaged in finishing films are classified in SIC 7395.

Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops (SIC 5947)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of combined lines of gifts and novelty merchandise, souvenirs, and miscellaneous small art goods such as greeting cards and holiday decorations.

Luggage and leather goods stores (SIC 5948)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of luggage, trunks, and leather goods.

Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores (SIC 5949)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of sewing supplies, fabrics, patterns, and other needlework accessories.

Florists (SIC 5992)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of cut flowers and growing plants. Stores primarily engaged in selling seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock are classified in SIC 5261, and greenhouses and nurseries primarily engaged in growing, in SIC 0181.



APPENDIX B.

General Questions



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1982 CENSUS OF RETAIL TRADE

O.M.B. APPROVAL NO. 0607-0371: EXPIRES 12/84

NOTICE — Response to this inquiry is required by law (title 13, U.S. Code). By the same law, your report to the Census Bureau is confidential. It may be seen only by sworn Census employees and may be used only for statistical purposes. The law also provides that copies retained in your files are immune from legal process.

Please complete this form and RETURN TO
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
1201 East Tenth Street
Jeffersonville, Indiana 47134

DUE DATE: FEBRUARY 15, 1983

If you cannot file by the due date, a time extension request should be sent to the above address; please include your 11-digit Census File Number (CFN).

Note — Please read the accompanying instructions before answering the questions.

In correspondence pertaining to this report, please refer to this Census File Number (CFN)

Employer Identification (EI) Number

CB-5801

Please correct errors in name, address, and ZIP code. ENTER street and number if not shown.

Item 1 — EMPLOYER IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

Is the Employer Identification (EI) Number shown in the label the SAME as that used for this establishment on its latest 1982 Employer's Quarterly Federal Tax Return, Treasury Form 941?

094 1 ☐ YES (9 digits)

2 ☐ NO — Enter current EI No. →

Item 2 — PHYSICAL LOCATION OF ESTABLISHMENT

Answer items a, b, c, and d

NOTE: P.O. boxes or rural routes are not physical locations.

a. ☐ Same as shown in mailing label. If different, indicate change.

NUMBER AND STREET

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, ETC.

STATE

ZIP CODE

b. Is this establishment physically located inside the legal boundaries of the city, town, village, etc.?

095 1 ☐ YES

3 ☐ No legal boundaries

2 ☐ NO

4 ☐ Don't know

c. Type of municipality where physically located

096 1 ☐ City, village, or borough

3 ☐ Other or don't know

2 ☐ Town or township

d. Name of county where physically located

Item 3 — OPERATIONAL STATUS

Number of months

002

a. How many months during 1982 did this firm or organization actively operate this establishment?

b. Mark (X) the ONE box which best describes this establishment at the end of 1982.

001 1 ☐ In operation

2 ☐ Temporarily or seasonally inactive

3 ☐ Ceased operation — Give date →

4 ☐ Sold or leased to another operator — Give date at right → AND enter name, etc., below

Figures only

Month Day Year

NAME OF NEW OWNER OR OPERATOR

NUMBER AND STREET

CITY

STATE

ZIP CODE

Item 4 — ORGANIZATIONAL STATUS — Mark (X) the ONE box which best describes this establishment during 1982.

003 1 ☐ Individual proprietorship

2 ☐ Partnership

3 ☐ Cooperative association (taxable)

4 ☐ Cooperative association (tax-exempt)

5 ☐ Government — Specify

6 ☐ Corporation (Do not mark if any form of cooperative association.)

9 ☐ Other — Specify

HOW TO REPORT DOLLAR FIGURES

Value figures may be reported in dollars or rounded to thousands.

Example: If a figure is \$1,125,628, report either

• Preferred
Acceptable

Mil- lions (000)	Thou- sands (00)	Dol- lars (000)
1	126	
1	125	628

Item 5 — DOLLAR VOLUME OF BUSINESS IN 1982

Sales of merchandise and other operating receipts EXCLUDING sales (or other) taxes collected

Mil. Thou. Dol.

010

Item 6 — PAYROLL AND EMPLOYMENT

Mil. Thou. Dol.

a. Payroll in 1982, before deductions

030

(1) Total ANNUAL payroll

031

(2) FIRST QUARTER payroll

b. Employment in 1982

Number

032

Number of paid employees for the pay period including March 12, 1982. (Include both full- and part-time employees.)

Item 9 — KIND OF BUSINESS — Mark (X) the ONE box which best describes the PRINCIPAL kind of business of this establishment in 1982.

(Categories appropriate to individual form)

PENALTY FOR FAILURE TO REPORT

CONTINUE ON PAGE 2 →

APPENDIX C.

Kind-of-Business Titles and Reporting-Form Numbers

Listed below are retail kind-of-business titles and their corresponding reporting-form numbers. Requests for copies of any of these forms, including the inquiries used to classify establishments by kind of business, should be directed to the Business Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

SIC code	Title	Reporting form CB-	SIC code	Title	Reporting form CB-
52	BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY, AND MOBILE HOME DEALERS		57	FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, AND EQUIPMENT STORES	
5211	Lumber and other building materials dealers.....	5201	5712	Furniture stores.....	5701
5231	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores.....	5202	5713	Floor covering stores.....	5704
5251	Hardware stores.....	5203	5714	Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores.....	5705
5261	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores.....	5204	5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores.....	5705
5271	Mobile home dealers.....	5205	5722	Household appliance stores.....	5702
			5732	Radio and television stores.....	5702
			5733 pt.	Record shops.....	5703
53	GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES		5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores.....	5703
5311 pt.	Conventional department stores.....	5301	58	EATING AND DRINKING PLACES	
5311 pt.	Discount or mass merchandising department stores...	5301	5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms.....	5801
5311 pt.	National chain department stores.....	5301	5812 pt.	Social caterers.....	5801
5331	Variety stores.....	5302	5812 pt.	Cafeterias.....	5801
5399	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores.....	5301	5812 pt.	Refreshment places.....	5801
			5812 pt.	Contract feeding.....	5802
54	FOOD STORES		5812 pt.	Ice cream, frozen custard stands.....	5801
5411	Grocery stores.....	5400	5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages).....	5801
5423	Meat and fish (seafood) markets.....	5400	59	MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	
5431	Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	5400			
5441	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores.....	5400	5912 pt.	Drug stores.....	5901
5451	Dairy products stores.....	5400	5912 pt.	Proprietary stores.....	5901
5462	Retail bakeries--baking and selling.....	5400	5921	Liquor stores.....	5902
5463	Retail bakeries--selling only.....	5400	5931	Used merchandise stores.....	5903
5499	Miscellaneous food stores.....	5400	5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores.....	5904
			5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores.....	5904
55	AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS		5942	Book stores.....	5905
5511	Motor vehicle dealers--new and used cars.....	5501	5943	Stationery stores.....	5905
5521	Motor vehicle dealers--used cars only.....	5501	5944	Jewelry stores.....	5906
5531 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers.....	5502	5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops.....	5907
5531 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores.....	5502	5946	Camera and photographic supply stores.....	5908
5541	Gasoline service stations.....	5504	5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops.....	5905
5551	Boat dealers.....	5503	5948	Luggage and leather goods stores.....	5905
5561	Recreational and utility trailer dealers.....	5503	5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores.....	5909
5571	Motorcycle dealers.....	5503	5961 pt.	Department store merchandise--mail order.....	5910
5599	Automotive dealers, n.e.c.....	5503	5961 pt.	General merchandise, n.e.c.--mail order.....	5910
			5961 pt.	Other mail-order houses.....	5910
56	APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES		5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators.....	5802
5611	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores...	5601	5963 pt.	Furniture, home furnishings, equipment--direct selling.....	5910
5621	Women's ready-to-wear stores.....	5601	5963 pt.	Mobile food service--direct selling.....	5910
5631	Women's accessory and specialty stores.....	5601	5963 pt.	Books and stationery--direct selling.....	5910
			5963 pt.	Other direct selling.....	5910
5641	Children's and infants' wear stores.....	5601	5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c.....	5911
5651	Family clothing stores.....	5601	5983	Fuel oil dealers.....	5911
			5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers.....	5911
5661 pt.	Men's shoe stores.....	5602	5992	Florists.....	5912
5661 pt.	Women's shoe stores.....	5602	5993	Cigar stores and stands.....	5902
5661 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores.....	5602	5994	News dealers and newsstands.....	5902
5661 pt.	Family shoe stores.....	5602	5999 pt.	Optical goods stores.....	5913
			5999 pt.	Pet shops.....	5914
5681	Furriers and fur shops.....	5601	5999 pt.	Typewriter stores.....	5905
5699	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores.....	5601	5999 pt.	Other retail stores, n.e.c.....	5916

APPENDIX D.

Standard Consolidated Statistical Areas and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

[Titles and definitions shown for SCSA's and SMSA's are those established by the Office of Management and Budget, as of January 1982]

Standard Consolidated Statistical Areas¹

SCSA and definition

Boston-Lawrence-Lowell, Mass.-N.H.
 Boston, Mass., SMSA
 Brockton, Mass., SMSA
 Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H., SMSA
 Lowell, Mass.-N.H., SMSA

Providence-Fall River, R.I.-Mass.²
 Fall River, Mass.-R.I., SMSA
 Providence-Warwick-Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass., SMSA

¹ No MRC data are presented for Standard Consolidated Statistical Areas.

² New SCSA since 1977 Economic Censuses.

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

SMSA and definition

Boston, Mass.
 Essex County, Mass. (part)
 Beverly city, Mass.
 Boxford town, Mass.
 Danvers town, Mass.
 Hamilton town, Mass.
 Lynn city, Mass.
 Lynnfield town, Mass.
 Manchester town, Mass.
 Marblehead town, Mass.
 Middleton town, Mass.
 Nahant town, Mass.
 Peabody city, Mass.
 Salem city, Mass.
 Saugus town, Mass.
 Swampscott town, Mass.
 Topsfield town, Mass.
 Wenham town, Mass.

Middlesex County, Mass. (part)
 Acton town, Mass.
 Arlington town, Mass.
 Ashland town, Mass.
 Bedford town, Mass.
 Belmont town, Mass.
 Boxborough town, Mass.
 Burlington town, Mass.
 Cambridge city, Mass.
 Carlisle town, Mass.
 Concord town, Mass.
 Everett city, Mass.
 Framingham town, Mass.
 Holliston town, Mass.
 Lexington town, Mass.
 Lincoln town, Mass.
 Malden city, Mass.
 Medford city, Mass.
 Melrose city, Mass.
 Natick town, Mass.
 Newton city, Mass.
 North Reading town, Mass.
 Reading town, Mass.
 Sherborn town, Mass.
 Somerville city, Mass.
 Stoneham town, Mass.
 Sudbury town, Mass.
 Wakefield town, Mass.
 Waltham city, Mass.
 Watertown town, Mass.
 Wayland town, Mass.
 Weston town, Mass.

SMSA and definition

Boston, Mass.—Con.
 Middlesex County, Mass. (part)—Con.
 Wilmington town, Mass.
 Winchester town, Mass.
 Woburn city, Mass.

Norfolk County, Mass. (part)
 Bellingham town, Mass.
 Braintree town, Mass.
 Brookline town, Mass.
 Canton town, Mass.
 Cohasset town, Mass.
 Dedham town, Mass.
 Dover town, Mass.
 Foxborough town, Mass.
 Franklin town, Mass.
 Holbrook town, Mass.
 Medfield town, Mass.
 Medway town, Mass.
 Millis town, Mass.
 Milton town, Mass.
 Needham town, Mass.
 Norfolk town, Mass.
 Norwood town, Mass.
 Quincy city, Mass.
 Randolph town, Mass.
 Sharon town, Mass.
 Stoughton town, Mass.
 Walpole town, Mass.
 Wellesley town, Mass.
 Westwood town, Mass.
 Weymouth town, Mass.
 Wrentham town, Mass.

Plymouth County, Mass. (part)
 Abington town, Mass.
 Duxbury town, Mass.
 Hanover town, Mass.
 Hanson town, Mass.
 Hingham town, Mass.
 Hull town, Mass.
 Kingston town, Mass.
 Marshfield town, Mass.
 Norwell town, Mass.
 Pembroke town, Mass.
 Rockland town, Mass.
 Scituate town, Mass.

Suffolk County, Mass.
 Boston city, Mass.
 Chelsea city, Mass.
 Revere city, Mass.
 Winthrop town, Mass.

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Con.

SMSA and definition	SMSA and definition
Brockton, Mass. Bristol County, Mass. (part) Easton town, Mass. Norfolk County, Mass. (part) Avon town, Mass. Plymouth County, Mass. (part) Bridgewater town, Mass. Brockton city, Mass. East Bridgewater town, Mass. Halifax town, Mass. West Bridgewater town, Mass. Whitman town, Mass.	Providence-Warwick-Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.¹ Bristol County, Mass. (part) Attleboro city, Mass. North Attleborough town, Mass. Norton town, Mass. Rehoboth town, Mass. Seekonk town, Mass. Norfolk County, Mass. (part) Plainville town, Mass. Worcester County, Mass. (part) Blackstone town, Mass. Millville town, Mass.
Fall River, Mass.-R.I.¹ Bristol County, Mass. (part) Dighton town, Mass. Fall River city, Mass. Somerset town, Mass. Swansea town, Mass. Westport town, Mass. Newport County, R.I. (part) Little Compton town, R.I. Portsmouth town, R.I. Tiverton town, R.I.	Bristol County, R.I. Barrington town, R.I. Bristol town, R.I. Warren town, R.I.
Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass. Middlesex County, Mass. (part) Shirley town, Mass. Townsend town, Mass. Worcester County, Mass. (part) Fitchburg city, Mass. Leominster city, Mass. Lunenburg town, Mass. Westminster town, Mass.	Kent County, R.I. (part) Coventry town, R.I. East Greenwich town, R.I. Warwick city, R.I. West Warwick town, R.I.
Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.¹ Essex County, Mass. (part) Amesbury town, Mass. Andover town, Mass. Georgetown town, Mass. Groveland town, Mass. Haverhill city, Mass. Lawrence city, Mass. Merrimac town, Mass. Methuen town, Mass. North Andover town, Mass. Salisbury town, Mass. West Newbury town, Mass.	Newport County, R.I. (part) Jamestown town, R.I.
Rockingham County, N.H. (part) Atkinson town, N.H. Hampstead town, N.H. Kingston town, N.H. Newton town, N.H. Plaistow town, N.H. Salem town, N.H. Windham town, N.H.	Providence County, R.I. (part) Burrillville town, R.I. Central Falls city, R.I. Cranston city, R.I. Cumberland town, R.I. East Providence city, R.I. Johnston town, R.I. Lincoln town, R.I. North Providence town, R.I. North Smithfield town, R.I. Pawtucket city, R.I. Providence city, R.I. Scituate town, R.I. Smithfield town, R.I. Woonsocket city, R.I.
Lowell, Mass.-N.H.¹ Middlesex County, Mass. (part) Billerica town, Mass. Chelmsford town, Mass. Dracut town, Mass. Lowell city, Mass. Tewksbury town, Mass. Tyngsborough town, Mass. Westford town, Mass.	Washington County, R.I. (part) Narragansett town, R.I. North Kingstown town, R.I. South Kingstown town, R.I.
Hillsborough County, N.H. (part) Pelham town, N.H.	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.¹ Tolland County, Conn. (part) Somers town, Conn.
New Bedford, Mass. Bristol County, Mass. (part) Acushnet town, Mass. Dartmouth town, Mass. Fairhaven town, Mass. Freetown town, Mass. New Bedford city, Mass.	Hampden County, Mass. (part) Agawam town, Mass. Chicopee city, Mass. East Longmeadow town, Mass. Hampden town, Mass. Holyoke city, Mass. Longmeadow town, Mass. Ludlow town, Mass. Monson town, Mass. Palmer town, Mass. Southwick town, Mass. Springfield city, Mass. West Springfield town, Mass. Westfield city, Mass. Wilbraham town, Mass.
Plymouth County, Mass. (part) Lakeville town, Mass. Marion town, Mass. Mattapoisett town, Mass.	Hampshire County, Mass. (part) Belchertown town, Mass. Easthampton town, Mass. Granby town, Mass. Hadley town, Mass. Hatfield town, Mass. Northampton city, Mass. South Hadley town, Mass. Southampton town, Mass.
Pittsfield, Mass. Berkshire County, Mass. (part) Adams town, Mass. Cheshire town, Mass. Dalton town, Mass. Lanesborough town, Mass. Lee town, Mass. Lenox town, Mass. Pittsfield city, Mass. Stockbridge town, Mass.	Worcester County, Mass. (part) Warren town, Mass.

¹ MRC data for this SMSA appear only in State report for State in which this SMSA is primarily located.

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Con.

SMSA and definition	SMSA and definition
Worcester, Mass. Worcester County, Mass. (part) Auburn town, Mass. Berlin town, Mass. Boylston town, Mass. Brookfield town, Mass. Charlton town, Mass. East Brookfield town, Mass. Grafton town, Mass. Holden town, Mass. Leicester town, Mass. Millbury town, Mass. North Brookfield town, Mass. Northborough town, Mass. Northbridge town, Mass.	Worcester, Mass.—Con. Worcester County, Mass. (part)—Con. Oxford town, Mass. Paxton town, Mass. Shrewsbury town, Mass. Spencer town, Mass. Sterling town, Mass. Sutton town, Mass. Upton town, Mass. Uxbridge town, Mass. Webster town, Mass. West Boylston town, Mass. Westborough town, Mass. Worcester city, Mass.

APPENDIX E, APPENDIX F, and APPENDIX G

[Not applicable]



APPENDIX H.

Comparative Sales Statistics for Central Business Districts in Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982 and 1977

Geographic area	1982 sales		1977 sales (\$1,000)	Percent change in sales, 1977 to 1982, unadjusted
	Adjusted (\$1,000)	Unadjusted (\$1,000)		
BOSTON SMSA				
Boston CBD	630 381	628 653	463 509	35.6
BROCKTON SMSA				
Brockton CBD	38 370	38 651	35 500	8.9
FALL RIVER, MASS.-R.I., SMSA				
Fall River CBD	20 333	16 570	16 714	11.1
FITCHBURG-LEOMINSTER SMSA				
Fitchburg CBD	49 634	45 557	38 722	17.7
Leominster CBD	22 974	17 696	56 223	(NC)
LAWRENCE-HAVERHILL, MASS.-N.H., SMSA				
Lawrence CBD	42 116	41 842	43 980	-4.9
Haverhill CBD	35 840	35 402	32 105	10.3
LOWELL, MASS.-N.H., SMSA				
Lowell CBD	65 310	65 229	47 351	37.6
NEW BEDFORD SMSA				
New Bedford CBD	34 082	31 103	23 914	30.1
PITTSFIELD SMSA				
Pittsfield CBD	84 223	83 983	69 676	20.5
SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN., SMSA				
Springfield CBD	69 615	69 767	54 488	26.0
Chicopee CBD	22 385	22 244	12 734	74.7
Holyoke CBD	28 408	23 140	38 266	-36.2
WORCESTER SMSA				
Worcester CBD	159 276	145 497	140 006	3.9

TABLE I

Summary of the results of the experiments on the effect of the concentration of the solution on the rate of the reaction.

Concentration of the solution (M)	Rate of the reaction (M/min)	Time (min)	Concentration of the solution (M)	Rate of the reaction (M/min)	Time (min)
0.1	0.01	10	0.1	0.01	10
0.2	0.02	10	0.2	0.02	10
0.3	0.03	10	0.3	0.03	10
0.4	0.04	10	0.4	0.04	10
0.5	0.05	10	0.5	0.05	10
0.6	0.06	10	0.6	0.06	10
0.7	0.07	10	0.7	0.07	10
0.8	0.08	10	0.8	0.08	10
0.9	0.09	10	0.9	0.09	10
1.0	0.10	10	1.0	0.10	10
1.1	0.11	10	1.1	0.11	10
1.2	0.12	10	1.2	0.12	10
1.3	0.13	10	1.3	0.13	10
1.4	0.14	10	1.4	0.14	10
1.5	0.15	10	1.5	0.15	10
1.6	0.16	10	1.6	0.16	10
1.7	0.17	10	1.7	0.17	10
1.8	0.18	10	1.8	0.18	10
1.9	0.19	10	1.9	0.19	10
2.0	0.20	10	2.0	0.20	10
2.1	0.21	10	2.1	0.21	10
2.2	0.22	10	2.2	0.22	10
2.3	0.23	10	2.3	0.23	10
2.4	0.24	10	2.4	0.24	10
2.5	0.25	10	2.5	0.25	10
2.6	0.26	10	2.6	0.26	10
2.7	0.27	10	2.7	0.27	10
2.8	0.28	10	2.8	0.28	10
2.9	0.29	10	2.9	0.29	10
3.0	0.30	10	3.0	0.30	10
3.1	0.31	10	3.1	0.31	10
3.2	0.32	10	3.2	0.32	10
3.3	0.33	10	3.3	0.33	10
3.4	0.34	10	3.4	0.34	10
3.5	0.35	10	3.5	0.35	10
3.6	0.36	10	3.6	0.36	10
3.7	0.37	10	3.7	0.37	10
3.8	0.38	10	3.8	0.38	10
3.9	0.39	10	3.9	0.39	10
4.0	0.40	10	4.0	0.40	10
4.1	0.41	10	4.1	0.41	10
4.2	0.42	10	4.2	0.42	10
4.3	0.43	10	4.3	0.43	10
4.4	0.44	10	4.4	0.44	10
4.5	0.45	10	4.5	0.45	10
4.6	0.46	10	4.6	0.46	10
4.7	0.47	10	4.7	0.47	10
4.8	0.48	10	4.8	0.48	10
4.9	0.49	10	4.9	0.49	10
5.0	0.50	10	5.0	0.50	10
5.1	0.51	10	5.1	0.51	10
5.2	0.52	10	5.2	0.52	10
5.3	0.53	10	5.3	0.53	10
5.4	0.54	10	5.4	0.54	10
5.5	0.55	10	5.5	0.55	10
5.6	0.56	10	5.6	0.56	10
5.7	0.57	10	5.7	0.57	10
5.8	0.58	10	5.8	0.58	10
5.9	0.59	10	5.9	0.59	10
6.0	0.60	10	6.0	0.60	10
6.1	0.61	10	6.1	0.61	10
6.2	0.62	10	6.2	0.62	10
6.3	0.63	10	6.3	0.63	10
6.4	0.64	10	6.4	0.64	10
6.5	0.65	10	6.5	0.65	10
6.6	0.66	10	6.6	0.66	10
6.7	0.67	10	6.7	0.67	10
6.8	0.68	10	6.8	0.68	10
6.9	0.69	10	6.9	0.69	10
7.0	0.70	10	7.0	0.70	10
7.1	0.71	10	7.1	0.71	10
7.2	0.72	10	7.2	0.72	10
7.3	0.73	10	7.3	0.73	10
7.4	0.74	10	7.4	0.74	10
7.5	0.75	10	7.5	0.75	10
7.6	0.76	10	7.6	0.76	10
7.7	0.77	10	7.7	0.77	10
7.8	0.78	10	7.8	0.78	10
7.9	0.79	10	7.9	0.79	10
8.0	0.80	10	8.0	0.80	10
8.1	0.81	10	8.1	0.81	10
8.2	0.82	10	8.2	0.82	10
8.3	0.83	10	8.3	0.83	10
8.4	0.84	10	8.4	0.84	10
8.5	0.85	10	8.5	0.85	10
8.6	0.86	10	8.6	0.86	10
8.7	0.87	10	8.7	0.87	10
8.8	0.88	10	8.8	0.88	10
8.9	0.89	10	8.9	0.89	10
9.0	0.90	10	9.0	0.90	10
9.1	0.91	10	9.1	0.91	10
9.2	0.92	10	9.2	0.92	10
9.3	0.93	10	9.3	0.93	10
9.4	0.94	10	9.4	0.94	10
9.5	0.95	10	9.5	0.95	10
9.6	0.96	10	9.6	0.96	10
9.7	0.97	10	9.7	0.97	10
9.8	0.98	10	9.8	0.98	10
9.9	0.99	10	9.9	0.99	10
10.0	1.00	10	10.0	1.00	10

APPENDIX I.

Boundary Descriptions for Central Business Districts and Major Retail Centers

BOSTON, MASS., SMSA

Boston CBD—Includes the area bounded by Eastern Ave., Fort Point Channel, Broadway St., John F. Kennedy Exwy., Massachusetts Tpke., Tremont St., Broadway St., Charles St., Beacon St., Bowdoin St., New Chardon St., Blackstone St., North St., Lewis St., and Commercial St. (Entire tracts 303, 701, and 702)

MRC No. 1—Includes the planned center known as "South Shore Plaza," bounded by Common St., Ledge Rd., South Shore Plaza property line, and Granite Ave. (Braintree) (In tract 4191)

MRC No. 3—Includes the planned center known as "Burlington Mall," bounded by Lexington St., Burlington Mall Rd., S. Bedford St., Rt. 128, and Middlesex Tpke. (Burlington) (In tract 3324)

MRC No. 5—Includes the planned center known as "Liberty Tree Mall" in the area bounded by Liberty Tree Mall property line, Rt. 128, Endicott St., and Sylvan St. (Danvers) (In tract 2112)

MRC No. 7—Includes the planned center known as "New England Shopping Center" and establishments on Broadway from Main St. to Essex St. and on Main St. from 164 to 180. (Saugus) (In tracts 2082 and 2084)

MRC No. 8—Includes the planned center known as "Dedham Mall," bounded by V.F.W. Pkwy. (Rt. 1), branch of the Charles River, Belle Ave., and Washington St. (Dedham) (In tract 4024)

MRC No. 9—Includes the planned center known as "Northshore Shopping Plaza," bounded by Cross St., Andover St. (Rt. 114), Rt. 128, B. & M. RR., and Prospect St. (Peabody) (In tract 2103)

MRC No. 10—Includes the planned center known as "Assembly Square Mall," bounded by Fellsway, the Mystic River, B & M RR., Foley St., and Middlesex Ave. (Somerville) (In tract 3501)

MRC No. 11—Includes the planned center known as "Walpole Mall," bounded by Town Line, Summer St., Coney St., and the Boston and Providence Tpke. (Rt. 1). (Walpole) (In tract 4112)

MRC No. 12—Includes the planned centers known as "Marshall's Mall," "Natick Mall," "Shoppers World," "Village Mall," and "Sherwood Plaza" and establishments on Worcester Rd. (State Hwy. 9) from Speen St. to Dinsmore Ave. (Framingham and Natick) (In tracts 3826 and 3836)

MRC No. 13—Includes the planned center known as "Northgate Shopping Center," at the intersection of Lantern Rd. and Squire Rd. (Revere) (In tract 1703)

BOSTON, MASS., SMSA—Con.

MRC No. 15—Includes the planned centers known as "Chestnut Hill Shopping Center" and the "Mall at Chestnut Hill" and establishments on Boylston St. from Belmont Rd. to Hammond St. (Newton and Brookline) (In tracts 3736 and 4012)

BROCKTON, MASS., SMSA

Brockton CBD—Includes the area bounded by Porters Pass, NY NH & H RR., Lawrence St., Main St., Winthrop St., Warren Ave., Wyman St., Main St., Charles St., and Montello St. (Entire tract 5109)

MRC No. 1—Includes the planned centers known as "South Shopping Center," "K-Mart Plaza," and "Southgate Plaza" and establishments in the area bounded by Brookside Ave., French Brook, Plain River, the town boundary line, and Copeland St., and establishments on N. Elm St. (506-651). (Brockton and West Bridgewater) (In tracts 5116 and 5241.02)

MRC No. 2—Includes establishments in the area bounded by Yarmouth Ave., Sagamore Rd., Torrey St., Belmont St., West St., Belmont St., and Torrey Ave. (Brockton) (In tracts 5106, 5107, and 5117.01)

MRC No. 3—Includes the planned centers known as "Garland Plaza," "Park Plaza," "Westgate Mall," "Westgate Plaza," "Westgate Shopping Center," and "Westgate Gardens Plaza" and establishments in the area bounded by Oak St., the boundary line of D.W. Field Park, Reynolds Memorial Hwy. (Rt. 27), N. Pearl St., and Oak St. ext. (Brockton) (In tract 5105.02 and 5105.03)

MRC No. 4—Includes the planned center known as "East Shopping Plaza" and establishments in the area bounded by Center St., Quincy St., Crescent St., and Gladstone St. (Brockton) (In tracts 5111 and 5112)

FALL RIVER, MASS.-R.I., SMSA

Fall River CBD—Includes the area bounded by Pine St., Purchase St., Franklin St., High St., 6th St., Pleasant St., 4th St., Borden St., 2nd St., Morgan St., Main St., Union St., Columbia St., Willken Blvd., and Durfee St. (Entire tract 6411)

MRC No. 1—Includes the planned center known as "Harbour Mall," bounded by Anthony St., Stafford Rd., Rt. 24, and William S. Canning Blvd. (Fall River) (In tract 6401)

MRC No. 2—Includes the planned center known as "Swansea Mall" in the area bounded by Cousineau Dr., Rt. 118, U.S. Hwy. 6, Interstate 195, and Maple Ave. (Swansea) (In tract 6451)



PUBLICATION PROGRAM

1982 CENSUS OF RETAIL TRADE

Publications of the 1982 Census of Retail Trade, containing data on retail establishments in the United States, are described below. Publications order forms for the specific reports may be obtained from any Department of Commerce district office or from Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Publications), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. The first results were issued in preliminary reports. Final detailed statistics are issued in separate paperbound reports, which subsequently are assembled and reissued in clothbound volumes.

Final Reports

Geographic area series—52 reports (RC82-A-1 to -52)

A separate paperbound report is being published for each State, the District of Columbia, and the United States. Each report presents general statistics for establishments with payroll, on number of establishments, sales, payroll, and employment, by varied retail classifications. Data for all establishments (establishments with payroll and establishments without payroll) are presented on number of establishments, sales, and number of proprietorships and partnerships, only for total retail trade. All statistics are presented for the State, SMSA's, counties, and places with 2,500 inhabitants or more. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. For each State, the District of Columbia, and the United States, 1982 data are provided for all establishments on sales per capita, number of inhabitants per establishment, and sales per establishment, only for total retail trade. In addition, for establishments with payroll, data are shown by kind of business on sales and employees per establishment and sales and payroll per employee. Comparative statistics showing percent changes in sales and payroll between 1977 and 1982 are shown by kind of business for establishments with payroll and, for all establishments, only for total retail trade.

Major retail center series—51 reports (RC82-C-1 to -51)

A separate report is being issued for each State and the District of Columbia. Each report presents statistics for retail establishments with payroll by varied kind-of-business detail on number, sales, payroll, and employment. In addition, data for all establishments are presented on number and sales only for total retail trade.

Data are shown for each SMSA in the State, each central city and all other SMSA cities of 50,000 inhabitants or more, each central business district (CBD), and all other major retail centers (MRC's) in the SMSA.

Descriptions of the boundaries of each CBD and MRC also are included.

Industry series—56 reports (RC82-I-1, 2, 3 (1 to 53), and 4)

The first report (RC82-I-1) presents data based on size of establishment, size of company or firm (firm size is based on all establishments operated by a firm within the same kind of business or kind-of-business group for which data are presented), and legal form of organization. Establishment statistics are presented by sales size and by employment size; statistics for firms, by sales size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits). Statistics are presented for establishments with payroll by kind of business on the number of establishments, sales, payroll, and employment for the United States and, for all establishments, only for total retail trade.

A report (RC82-I-2) on measures of value produced, capital expenditures, depreciable assets, and operating expenses presents data for retail

firms with payroll for the United States by major kinds of business. Data also are provided on sales, purchases, and beginning and ending inventories. Measures of value produced include gross margin, value added, and net income produced at market prices and factor costs. Operating expenses include annual payroll, supplemental labor costs, purchased services, etc.

The merchandise line sales series (RC82-I-3 (1 to 53)) presents data on major categories of merchandise sold by retail kinds of business for each State and the District of Columbia, each SMSA, and the United States as a whole. Data for States and most SMSA's will be available on microfiche only. Tables present data for establishments with payroll for each kind of business and show, for each merchandise line, the number of establishments handling the line and their sales of the line; the percentage of total sales of the kind of business accounted for by each of the lines carried; and, for establishments actually handling a specific line, the percentage of their total sales represented by sales of that line. Summary statistics also are provided for the 34 broad merchandise line categories, including counts of establishments and the amount and percent of the line sold by various kinds of retail businesses.

A miscellaneous subjects report (RC82-I-4) contains special statistics on eating and drinking places, gasoline service stations and liquefied petroleum (LP) gas dealers, and other miscellaneous subjects. Data are presented for the United States as a whole and, where feasible, for States and SMSA's.

Final Report Volumes

- Volume I. Retail—Summary and Industry Statistics. Includes data previously issued in series RC82-I.
- Volume II. Retail Trade—Geographic Area Statistics. Includes data previously issued in series RC82-A.
- Volume III. Retail Trade—Major Retail Centers. Includes data previously issued in series RC82-C.

Microfiche

Every final report in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade will be available on microfiche.

Public-Use Computer Tapes

Selected data—generally detailed information by industry and/or geographic area—also are available on public-use computer tapes. For the selected data, these tapes will provide the same information found in the final reports. Public-use computer tapes are available for users who wish to summarize, rearrange, or process large amounts of data. These tapes, with corresponding technical documentation, are sold by Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Tapes), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

OTHER ECONOMIC CENSUSES REPORTS

Data on wholesale trade, service industries, construction industries, manufactures, mineral industries, transportation, enterprise statistics, minority-owned business enterprises, and women-owned businesses also are available from the 1982 Economic Censuses. A separate series of reports covers the censuses of outlying areas—Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands of the United States, Guam, and the Northern Marianas. Separate announcements describing these reports are available free of charge from Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Publications), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

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